



NASA POWER : GLOBAL SOLAR INSOLATION, METEOROLOGICAL PARAMETER DATA, AND WEB SERVICES TO SUPPORT SUSTAINABLE BUILDING DESIGN AND OPERATIONS

The Prediction Of Worldwide Energy Resources (POWER) Project, a NASA Earth Action Program Project

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Team Members:

- Nikhil Aluru, Claire Baldacci, A. Jason Barnett, Ford Douglas, Valeria Green, Christopher Higham, Bradley Macpherson, Amanda Merritt, & Zoe Waring - Booz Allen Hamilton (BAH)
- Taiping Zhang, Colleen Mikovitz, Bradley Hegyi, & Neha Khadka - Analytical Mechanics Associates (AMA)

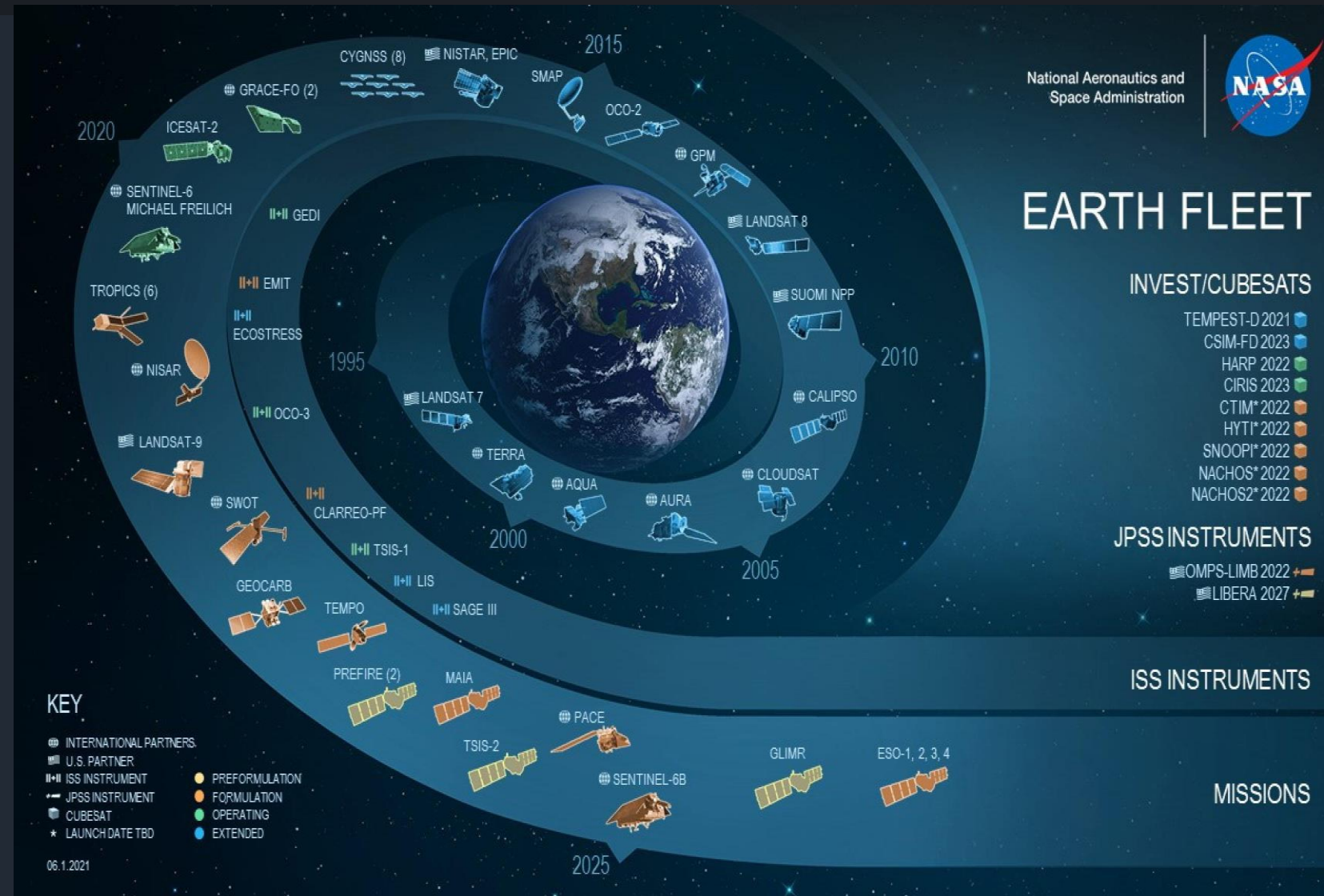
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Why NASA?

- NASA develops, launches, maintains, analyzes, models, synthesizes and distributes data products from a large array of Earth viewing satellites.
- Earth Science develops these observations in themes related to Earth-atmosphere properties:
 - Atmospheric composition
 - Weather and Atmospheric Dynamics
 - Climate Variability and Change
 - Water and Energy Cycles
 - Carbon and Ecosystems
 - Earth Surface and Interior
- NASA Earth Science plans future improved observations that will impact knowledge and understanding of the Earth-atmosphere system.





Introduction to the POWER Project



Where does POWER Fit in NASA?

To foster the usage of NASA's observation and modeling data, **NASA's Earth Action Program** supports interaction and partnerships within US government, international agencies, large and small businesses and the general public to inform specific applications and decisions in these key areas:



Energy Resources
new!



**Earth Mission
Engagement**



**Wildland
Fires**



**Climate &
Resilience**



**Capacity
Building**



**Ecological
Conservation**



Agriculture



Disasters



**Water
Resources**



**Health &
Air Quality**



The Prediction Of Worldwide Energy Resources Project

Research to Action: NASA POWER improves the capability to integrate NASA Earth Observations & model data specific to **surface solar irradiance** & **meteorological parameters** into decision processes related to energy, buildings, & agriculture.

Benefit Sector Relationships: Long-term partnerships, collaborations & user interaction within targeted benefit sectors provides critical feedback on needs.

Accessibility of Validated Parameters: Processing & validating key user parameters, then developing IT infrastructure to provide information according to user requirements.

1

Renewable Energy
Development

**Assisting in Energy
System Design**

*"POWER provides reliable and accessible data which are **used to design the solar photovoltaic system.**" - Davis & Shirtliff*

2

Building Energy
Efficiency &
Sustainability

**Informing Building
Energy Efficiency**

*"The **NASA datasets we use are critical to our energy analysis** since they are used as major variables that predict our energy use." - 3M Company*

3

Agroclimatology
Applications

**Enhancing Food
Security**

*POWER's customized, community-specific parameters used in **DSSAT** model helped in the "**Nitrogen fertilizer intervention response analysis** in Ethiopia maize".*



POWER's Support of National & Global Priorities

Domestic

International

Federal Sustainability Plan

U.S. 2030 Greenhouse Gas Pollution Reduction Goal

U.S. Precision Agriculture Connectivity Act of 2018

2021 Federal Executive Order 14030

2021 Federal Executive Order 14057

Paris Climate Agreement

United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

UN Sustainable Energy for All Initiative

ISO 50001 Energy Management Systems

International Energy Agency World Energy Outlook



Renewable Energy

Trends **~15%+**

Expected growth per year through 2030



Sustainable Infrastructure

Trends **16-18%**

Expected annual growth through 2025



Agroclimatology

Trends **x2**

Demand for data to double by 2029

NASA POWER aims to become a trusted, critical source in informing decisions that will reduce emissions and help achieve the **U.S. goal of Net-Zero Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions by 2050.**

1 Hourly data and higher spatial resolution data to support building energy management, energy efficiency standards/benchmarking, & energy performance compliance requirements.

2 Reduced latency time that is important for building energy management applications.

3 Long-term (30 year) climate averages to be updated automatically every 5-10 years to support feasibility studies, design, & policy analysis.

4 Climate change projections of key parameters to support climate risk assessment for energy planners.



How has POWER evolved over 25 years?

LaRC ASDC, DOE
NREL, RETScreen
International

USGS, ASHRAE

DSSAT IEA



ESRI

Sustainable Building
Community

Near Real Time (NRT)
Data Availability

Web-Based Data Visualization,
API, & GIS Capability Added

1997-1999

2004

2006

2008

2012

2018

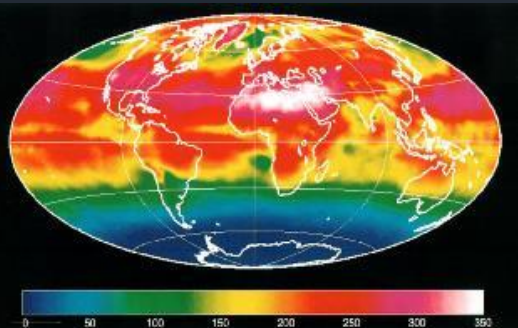
2021-2022

Surface Meteorology
& Solar Energy (SSE)

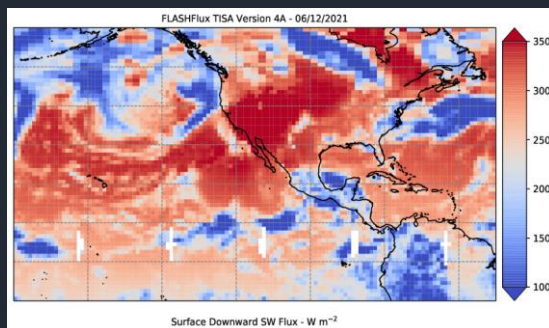
Daily Time-Series Data
& Agriculture Community

Enhanced Climatology
Data Availability

Hourly (2021) &
Cloud Based (2022)

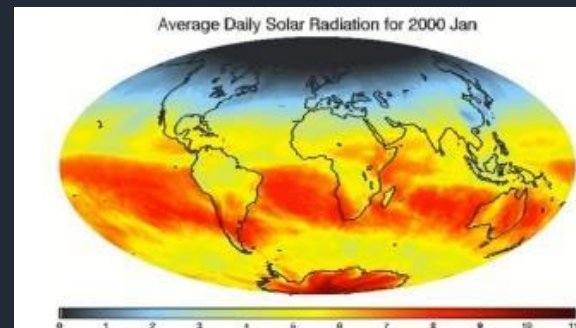


WCRP SRB v1

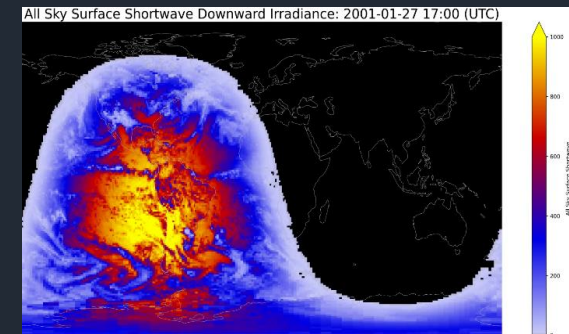


CERES FLASHFlux

Total Data Requests exceeding 326 million



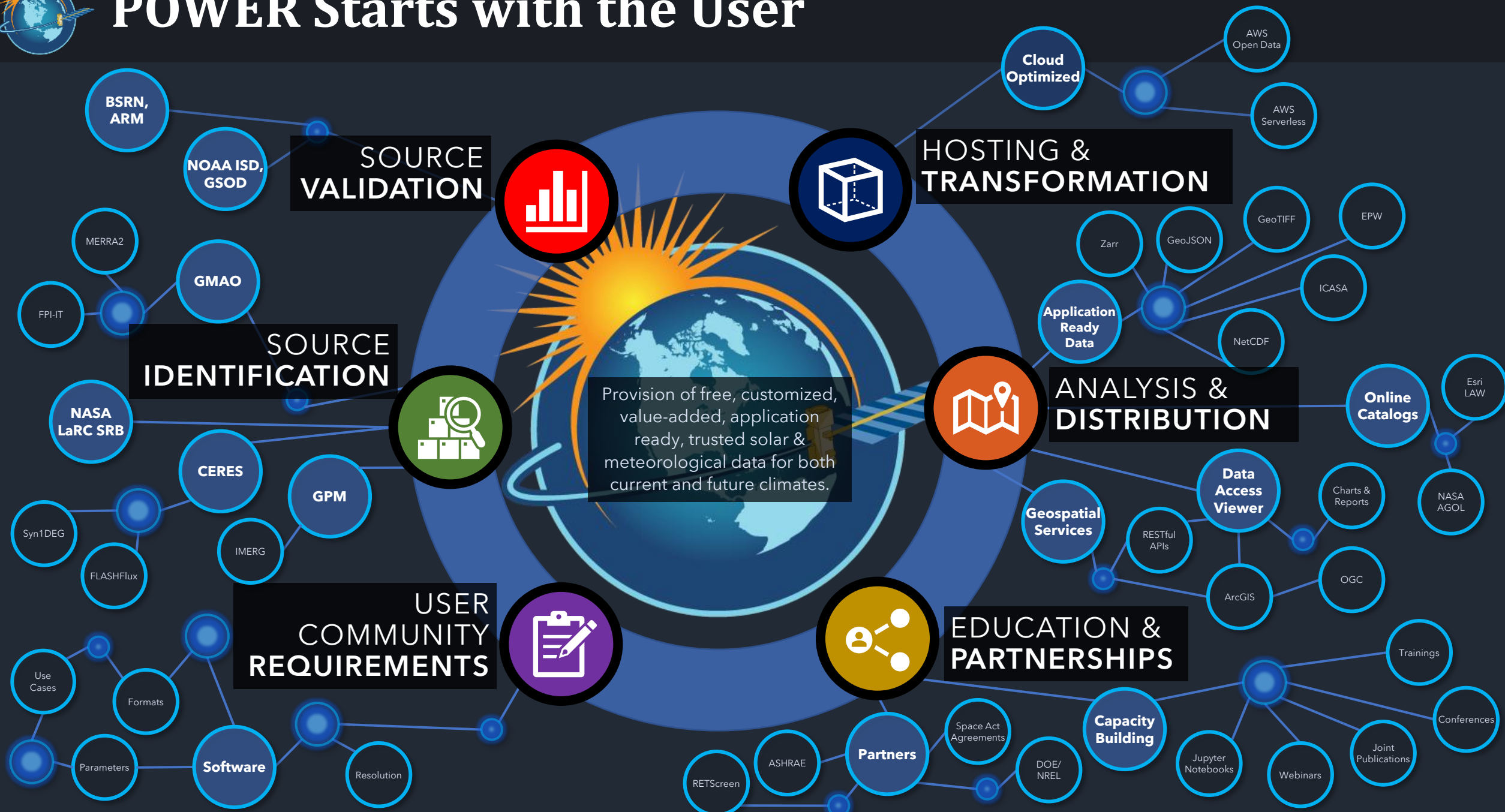
WCRP/GEWEX SRB v2.5



CERES SYN1Deg



POWER Starts with the User

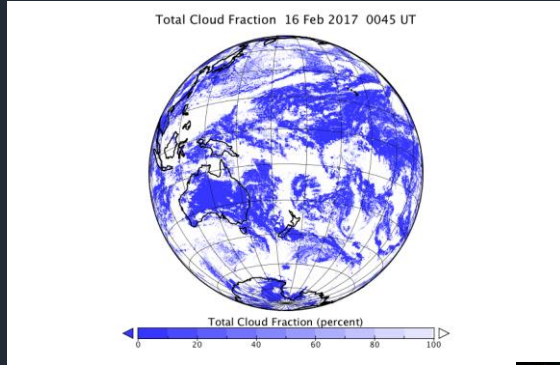




Where do POWER's Data Parameters Originate?

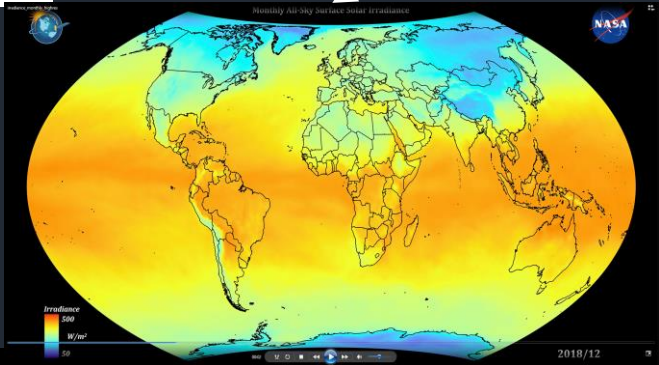
Surface Solar and Thermal IR Irradiance

SRB (1984-2000)

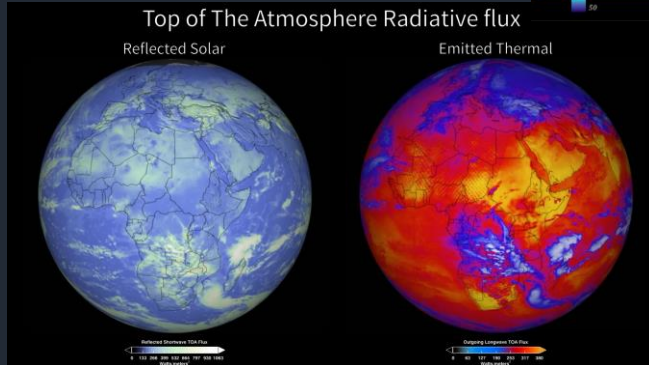


Atmosphere, clouds, aerosol, and surface inputs data

LaRC RT algorithm



CERES (2001-present)



Full RT model (adjusted to TOA)

Atmosphere, clouds, aerosol, and surface inputs data

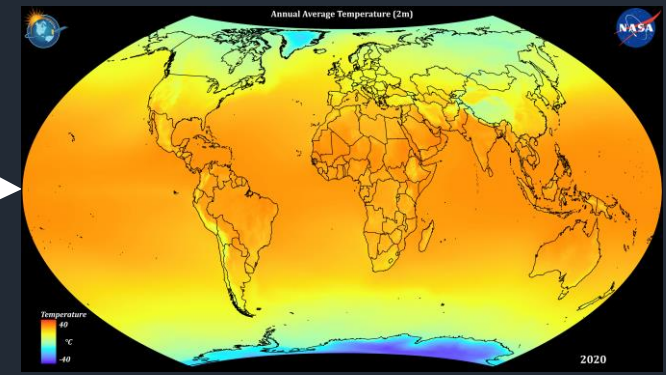
Surface Meteorological Parameters

Model (GCM)

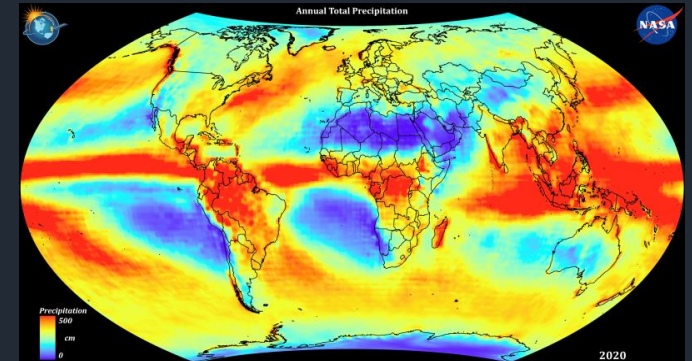
Observations: satellite, in situ, airborne

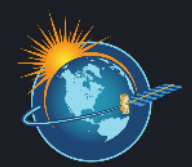
Atmospheric Reanalysis Output

Assimilation (4DVar)



Daily Precipitation GPM IMERGE (10 km, daily; 2000 - present)



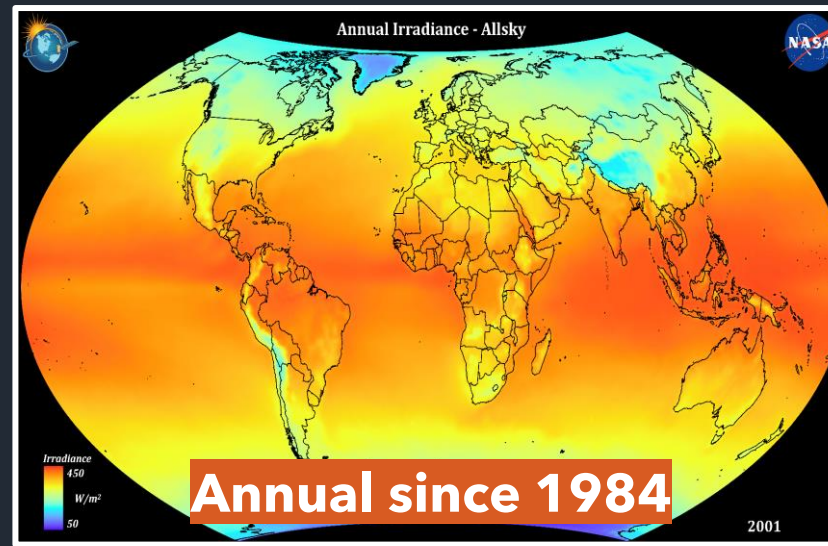
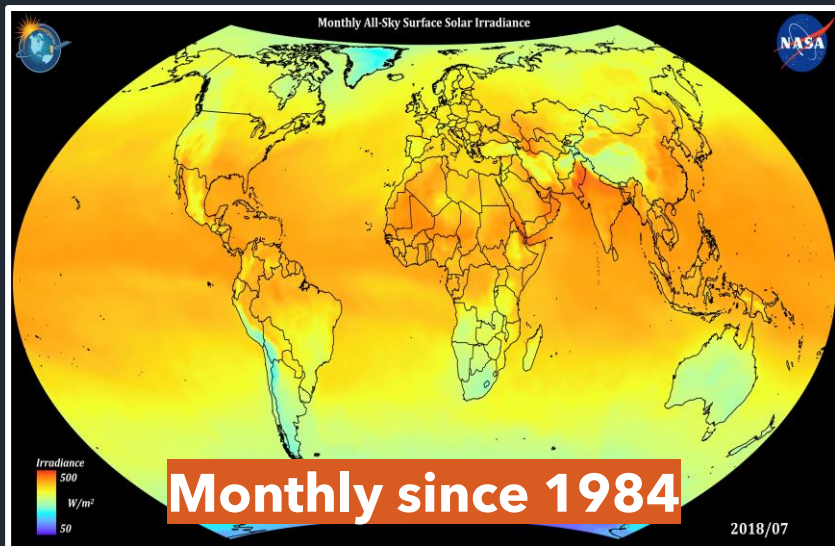
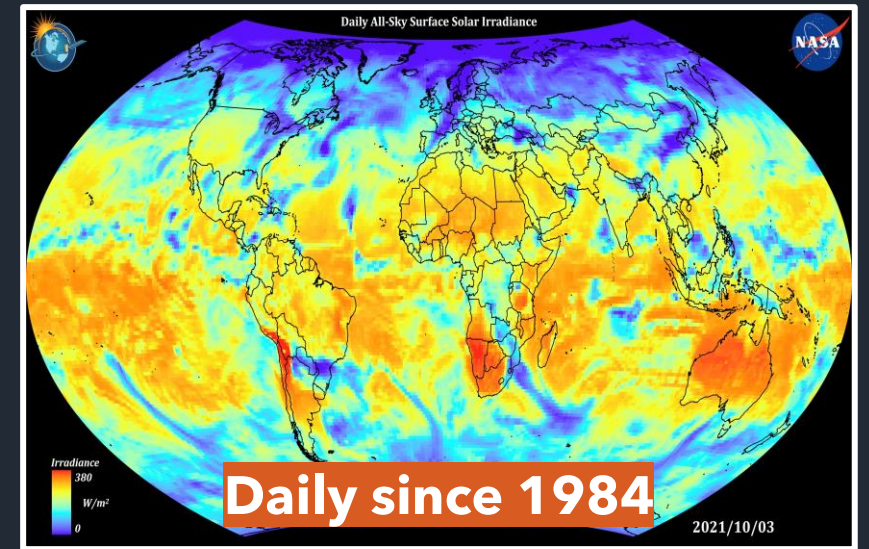
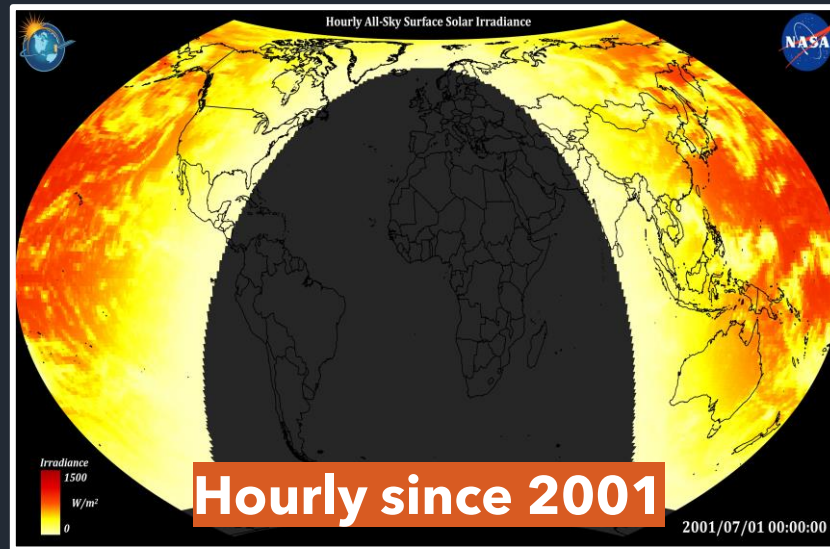


Data Products | Global Surface Solar Radiation

Sources:

- Before 2000: GEWEX SRB
- After 2000: CERES SYN1Deg

Latency within 3-4 days
using CERES FLASHFlux



Example parameters:

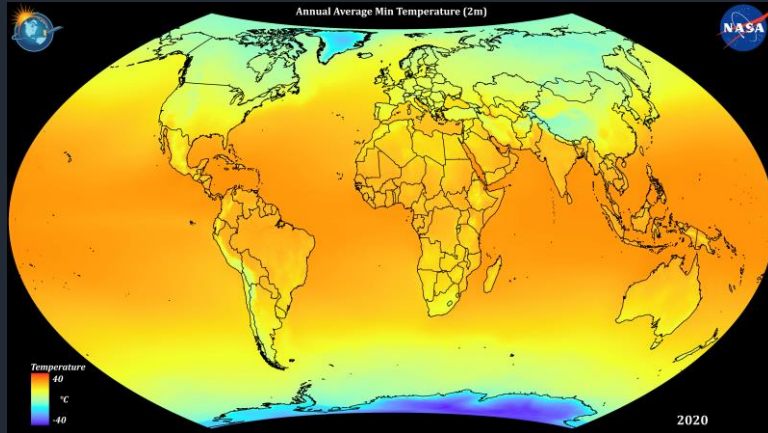
- irradiance (longwave/shortwave & upward/downward)
- UV index
- earth skin temperature
- cloud amount
- aerosol optical depth

Climatological averages are also available!

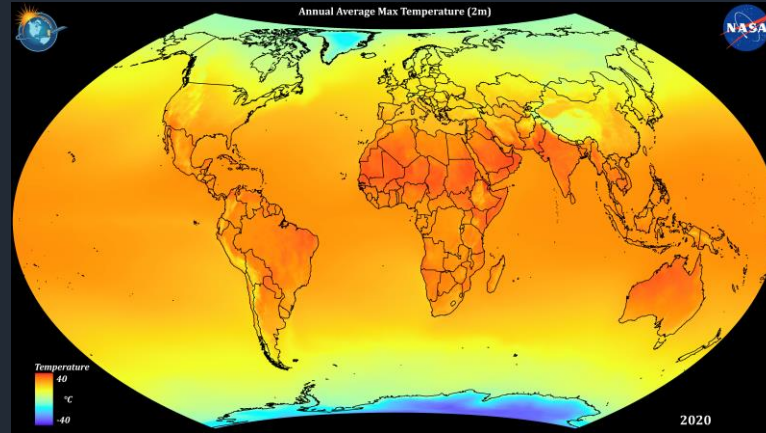


Data Products | Global Surface Meteorology

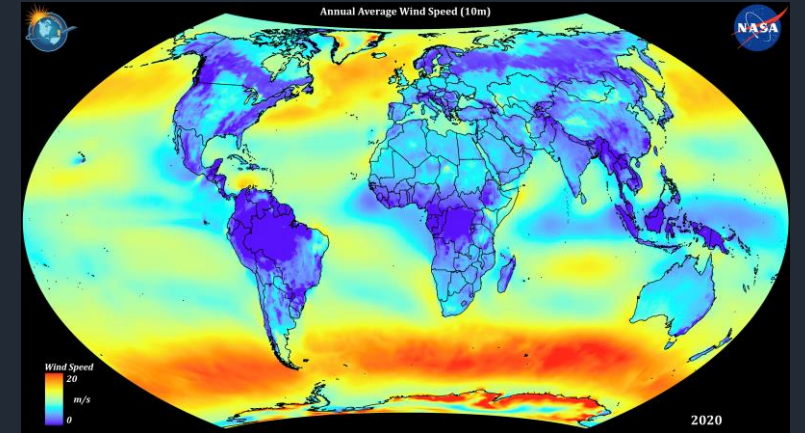
Source Data Product: GMAO MERRA-2



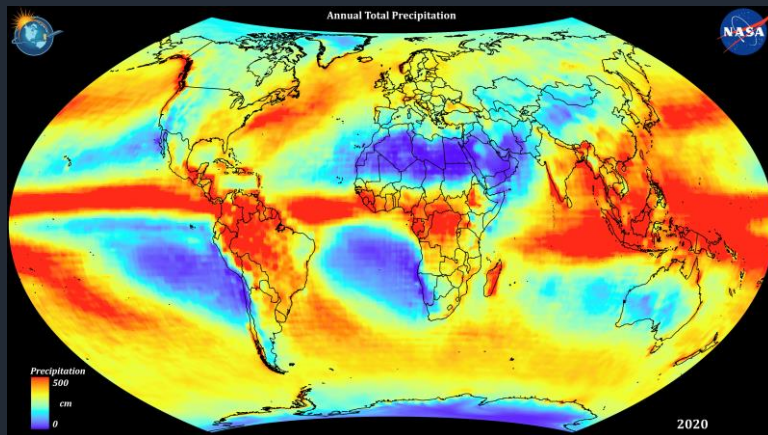
Temperature Min (2m)



Temperature Max (2m)

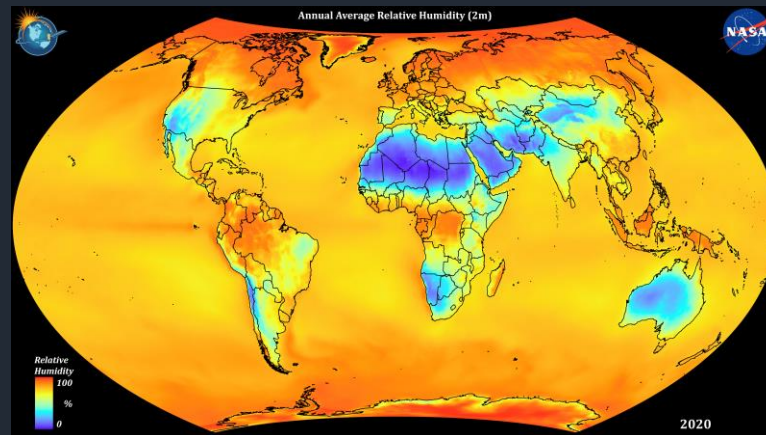


Wind Speed (10m)



Precipitation (cm)

(API Offers IMERGE too)



Relative Humidity (2m)

- **Time Span:** since 1981 up until near real time
- **Temporal Scales:** hourly, daily, monthly, annual, climatological averages
- **Example parameters:** heating/cooling degree days, snow precipitation, soil wetness, & surface pressure



How do we determine data parameter quality?



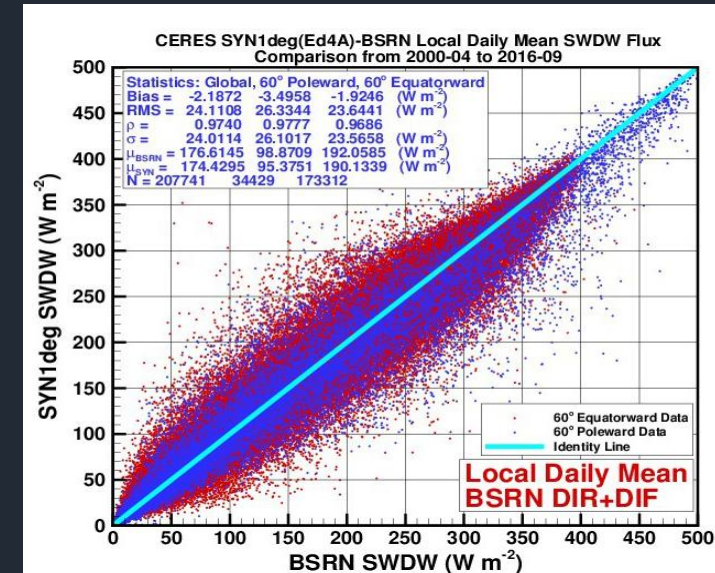
POWER uses surface measurements to characterize data product uncertainty



Validation at various temporal scales (up to hourly) and assessments for value-added products as observations available



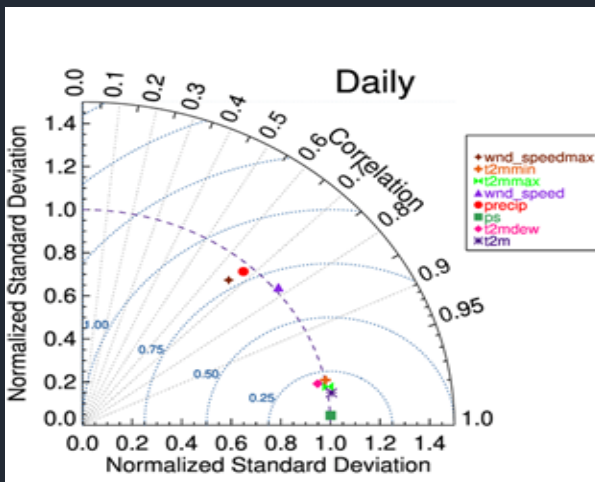
See "Methodology Documentation" pages for more information and statistics



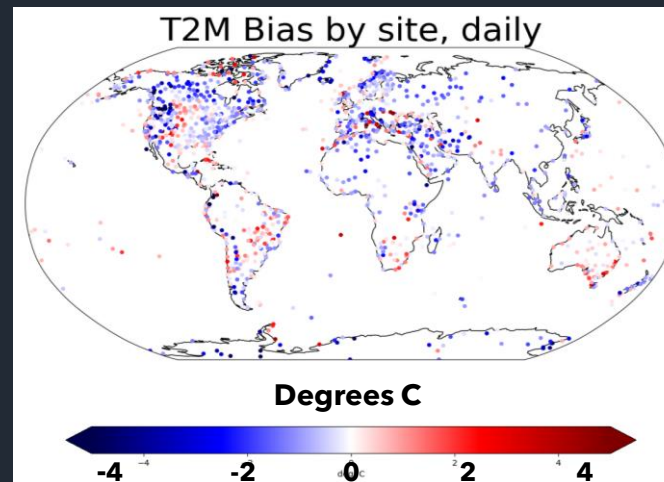
BSRN = Baseline Surface Radiation Network

DIR+DIF = best estimate of the surface solar irradiance

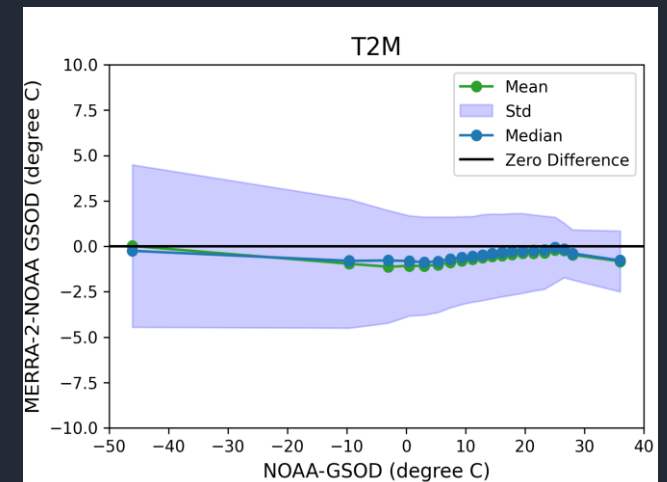
Merra-2 Daily Mean Fields



2m Daily Temperature: Bias Comparison from 1981 - 2020



2m Daily Temperature Differences



Tools & Services





Enhancing Accessibility & Imagery

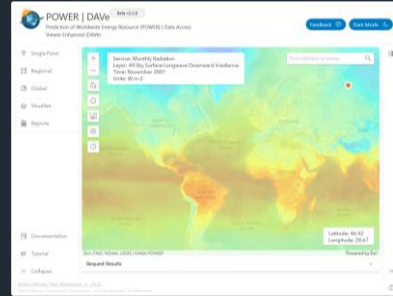
Application Programming Interface (API)



The API delivers ARD for inputs to decision support tools, modeling and forecasting packages, and as inputs to scientific research.

The API allows for direct integration into external applications and custom user scripts; users can submit a request and a RESTful response will be returned in a web-compliant JSON standard.

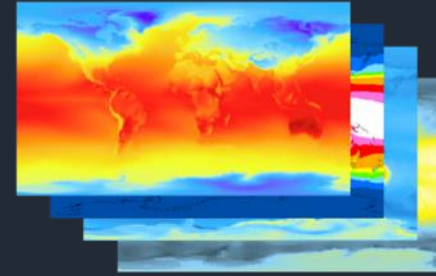
Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVe)



This application is a web-based data access service for a customized selection of parameters that provides a simple user interface built for mobile and desktop use.

The DAVE allows users to select community specific parameters, units, time periods, and output formats to efficiently retrieve data from the POWER Archive.

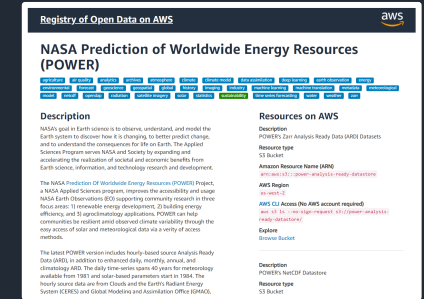
Geospatial Services



POWER provides Esri® ArcGIS Image and Feature Services allowing users to efficiently interact with the POWER data in Geographic Information System (GIS) applications.

New services for annual/monthly solar radiation and meteorology, available on: NASA ArcGIS Online (AGOL)'s POWER Group and Esri Living Atlas of the World.

Amazon Web Services



The POWER AWS allows users to directly access the POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD) of ~8.5TB. The data follows open standards: OpenAPI, GeoJSON, and more.

POWER AWS services are near real time (NRT), as soon as source data becomes available from our source data providers:

- Meteorological: ~2-3 days
- Solar ~5-7 days

Key Differentiators
for POWER Products & Services



Multi-decadal, high-accuracy, community-specific datasets



Hourly, daily, monthly, annual, & climatology scales w/ global coverage



Numerous access options ranging from an API, user interface application, & geospatial services



Customized data products, units, & formats for specific user communities
(improves usability & lowers adoption costs)



How do we serve application-ready data to our users?

POWER Hourly API v2.3.5 OAS3

<https://power.larc.nasa.gov/api/temporal/hourly/openapi.json>

The API allows hourly data requests of POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD).

APIs

more documentation: <https://power.larc.nasa.gov/docs/services/api/temporal/hourly/>

Data Requests

GET /api/temporal/hourly/point Single Point Data Request

Configuration Settings

GET /api/temporal/hourly/config

Schemas

APIInformation

```

{
  version: string
  title: Version
  name: string
  title: Name
}

```

The Application Programming Interface (API) delivers Analysis Ready Data (ARD) for inputs to decision support tools, modeling and forecasting packages, and as inputs to scientific research.

POWER | DAVE beta v2.0.3

Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVe)

Data Access Viewer

This application is a web-based user interface to enable no-code access to community-specific POWER data, providing subsetting capabilities for desktop and mobile use.

Geospatial Services

POWER provides Esri® ArcGIS Image and Feature Services allowing users to efficiently interact with the POWER data in Geographic Information System (GIS) software.

NASA POWER | Data Browse

Amazon Web Services

The POWER AWS allows users to directly access the POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD) of 8.5TB. The data is Near Real Time (NRT), as soon as source data becomes available from POWER's source data providers.

Object	Size
power_901_annual_meteorology_utc.zarr/	
power_901_annual_radiation_utc.zarr/	
power_901_constants.zarr/	
power_901_daily_meteorology_1st.zarr/	



POWER's Application Programming Interface (API)

The POWER API delivers Analysis Ready Data for inputs to decision to support tools, modeling and forecasting packages (i.e., NREL's Solar Advisor), and as inputs to scientific research by providing:

- Complete access to entire database without having to use any other services
- **Direct integration into external applications; users can submit a request and a response will be returned without leaving their application!**
- Community-specific units and formats like ASCII, ICASA, CSV, GeoJSON, NetCDF, and more

Example API Request:

https://power.larc.nasa.gov/api/temporal/daily/point?start=20210801&end=20210830&longitude=-4.75&latitude=-4.750&community=ag¶meters=ALLSKY_SFC_SW_DWN,T2M

POWER
The center of World Energy Research

Select a definition **Hourly**

POWER Hourly API v2.2.22 OAS3

<https://power.larc.nasa.gov/api/temporal/hourly/openapi.json>

The API allows hourly data requests of POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD).

Data Requests More documentation: <https://power.larc.nasa.gov/docs/services/api/temporal/hourly/>

GET </api/temporal/hourly/point> Single Point Data Request

Configuration Settings

GET </api/temporal/hourly/configuration> Configuration Settings Request

Data Requests: ~140,000 a Daily

Follow Open Standards: OpenAPI, GeoJSON, and more



How do we serve application-ready data to our users?

POWER Hourly API v2.3.9 OA.S3
<https://power.larc.nasa.gov/api/temporal/hourly/openapi.json>

The API allows hourly data requests of POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD).

APIs

The Application Programming Interface (API) delivers Analysis Ready Data (ARD) for inputs to decision support tools, modeling and forecasting packages, and as inputs to scientific research.

Data Requests

Configuration Settings

Schemas

API Information

```

{
  "version": "2.3.9",
  "name": "POWER Hourly API",
  "title": "POWER Hourly API"
}

```

POWER | DAVE beta v2.0.3
 Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVE)

Data Access Viewer

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Single Point, Regional, Global, Visualize, Documentation, Tutorial

Temperature at 2 Meters, Dew Point at 2 Meters, Wind Speed at 10 Meters, etc.

1981, 2020

Est. FAO, NOAA, USGS | NASA POWER | Powered by Esri

Geospatial Services

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NASA POWER | Data Browse

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Object	Size
power_901_annual_meteorology_utc.zarr/	
power_901_annual_radiation_utc.zarr/	
power_901_constants.zarr/	
power_901_daily_meteorology_lst.zarr/	



POWER's Data Access Viewer

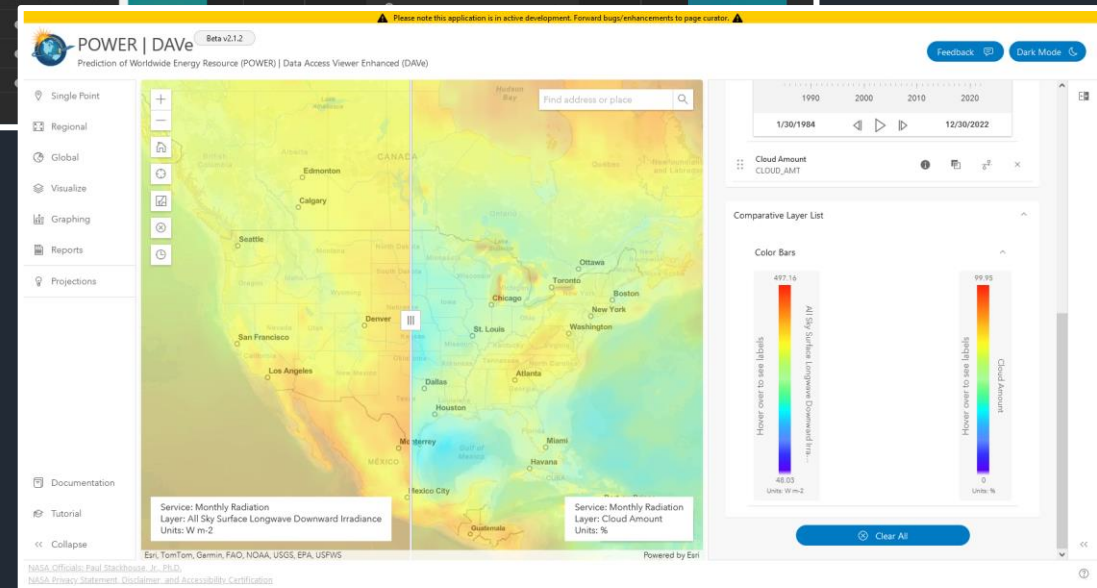
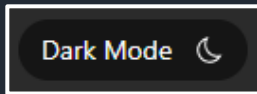
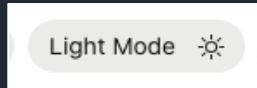
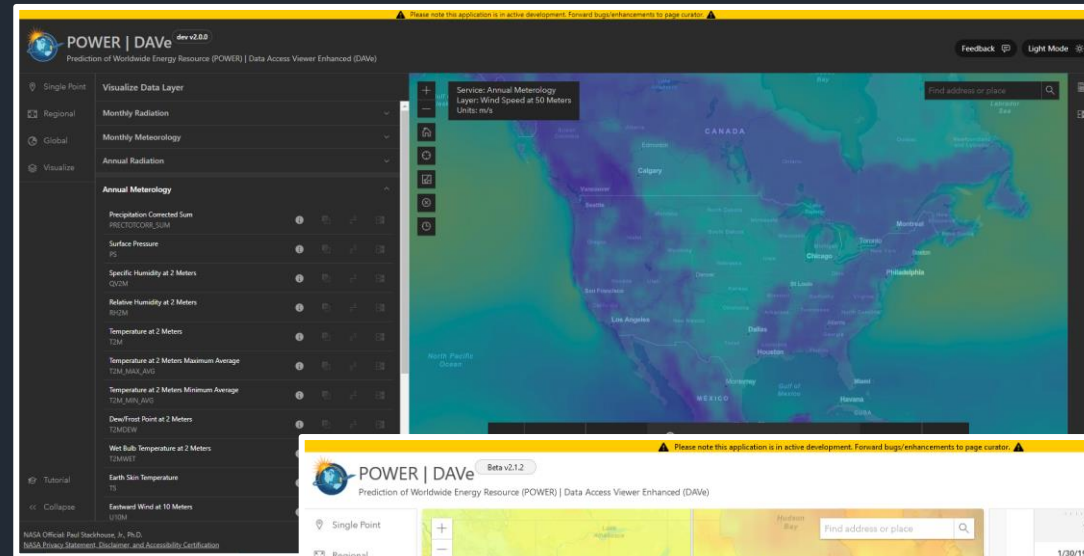
Enhanced user interface that enables:

- Selection of groups of parameters based upon community standards and units
- Ability to download parameters in general & community specific formats

Visualization and charting of key data parameters such as:

- Thermal Zones
- Monthly Heatmaps
- Anomalies
- Annual Cycles

Integrated reporting capabilities such as **Climatic Design Conditions derived from ASHRAE®** equations & **new Climate Projections from the NASA Climate Adaptation Science Investigators (CASI) Program**



Leveraging [the Esri® Calcite Design System](#) to implement new user-driven requirements.



POWER's Data Access Viewer (enhanced)

Visualize Data Layer

Monthly Radiation

- All Sky Insolation Clearness Index
ALLSKY_KT
- All Sky Surface Longwave Downward Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_LW_DWN
- All Sky Surface Longwave Upward Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_LW_UP
- All Sky Surface Total PAR
ALLSKY_SFC_PAR_TOT
- All Sky Surface Shortwave Diffuse Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_SW_DIFF
- All Sky Surface Shortwave Downward Direct Normal Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_SW_DNI
- All Sky Surface Shortwave Downward Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_SW_DWN
- All Sky Surface Shortwave Upward Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_SW_UP
- All Sky Surface UV Index
ALLSKY_SFC_UV_INDEX
- All Sky Surface UVA Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_UVA
- All Sky Surface UVB Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_UVB
- All Sky Surface Albedo
ALLSKY_SRF_ALB

Comparative Analysis

Left Layer

Time

1/30/1984

1990 2000 2010 2020

1/30/1984 12/30/2021

All Sky Surface Shortwave Downward Direct Normal Irradiance
ALLSKY_SFC_SW_DNI

Right Layer

Time

Clear Sky Day
CLRSKY_DAYS

Single Point Tool

User Community

Sustainable Buildings

Temporal Level

Hourly

Latitude

40.7

Longitude

-98.95

Time Period

1/1/2023 1/19/2023

Parameters

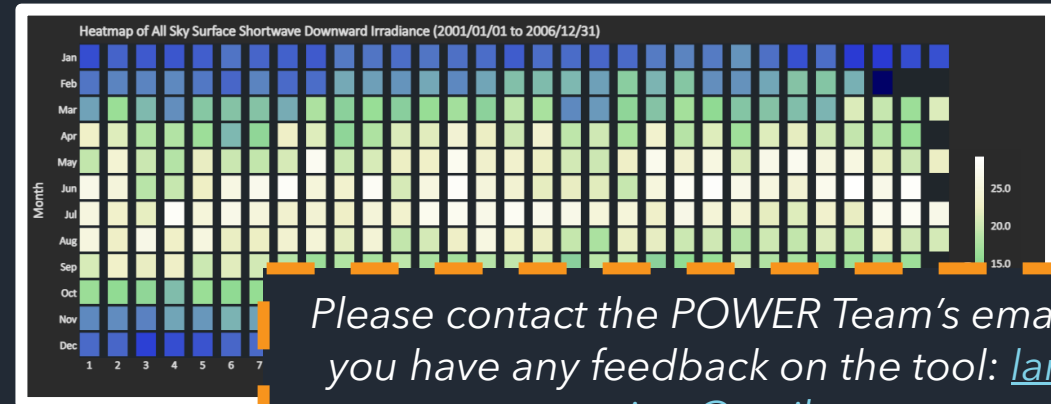
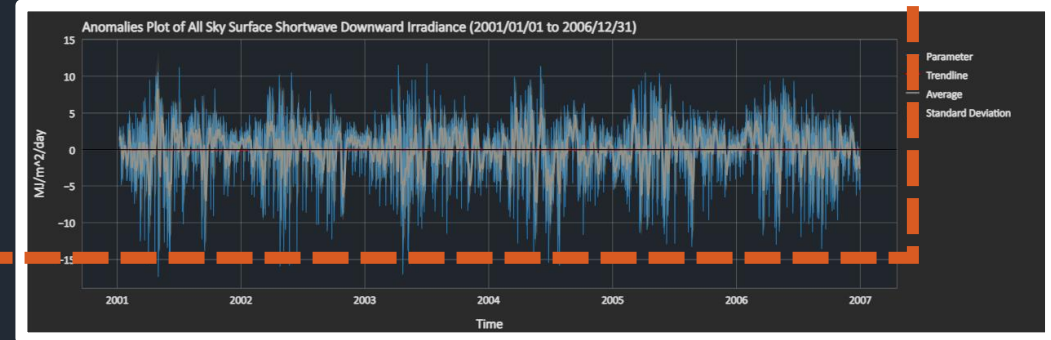
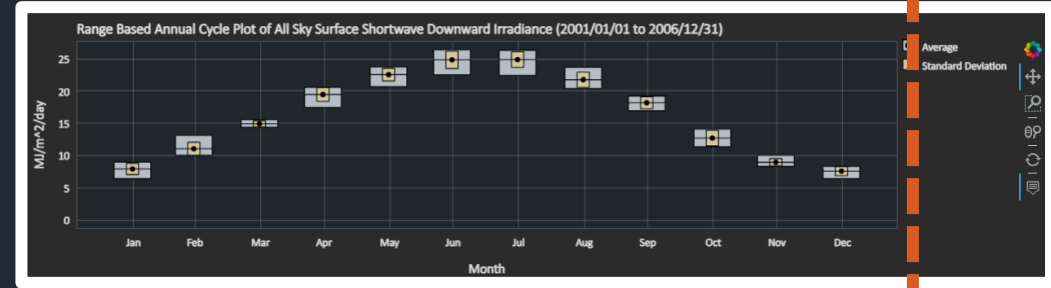
- All Sky Surface Shortwave Down...
- All Sky Surface Photosynthetically...

Parameters Search (Limit of 20)

Advanced Parameters

Optional selections to provide additional data with default request.

Users can find an interactive tutorial on the bottom left to get started & become accustomed to the available features.

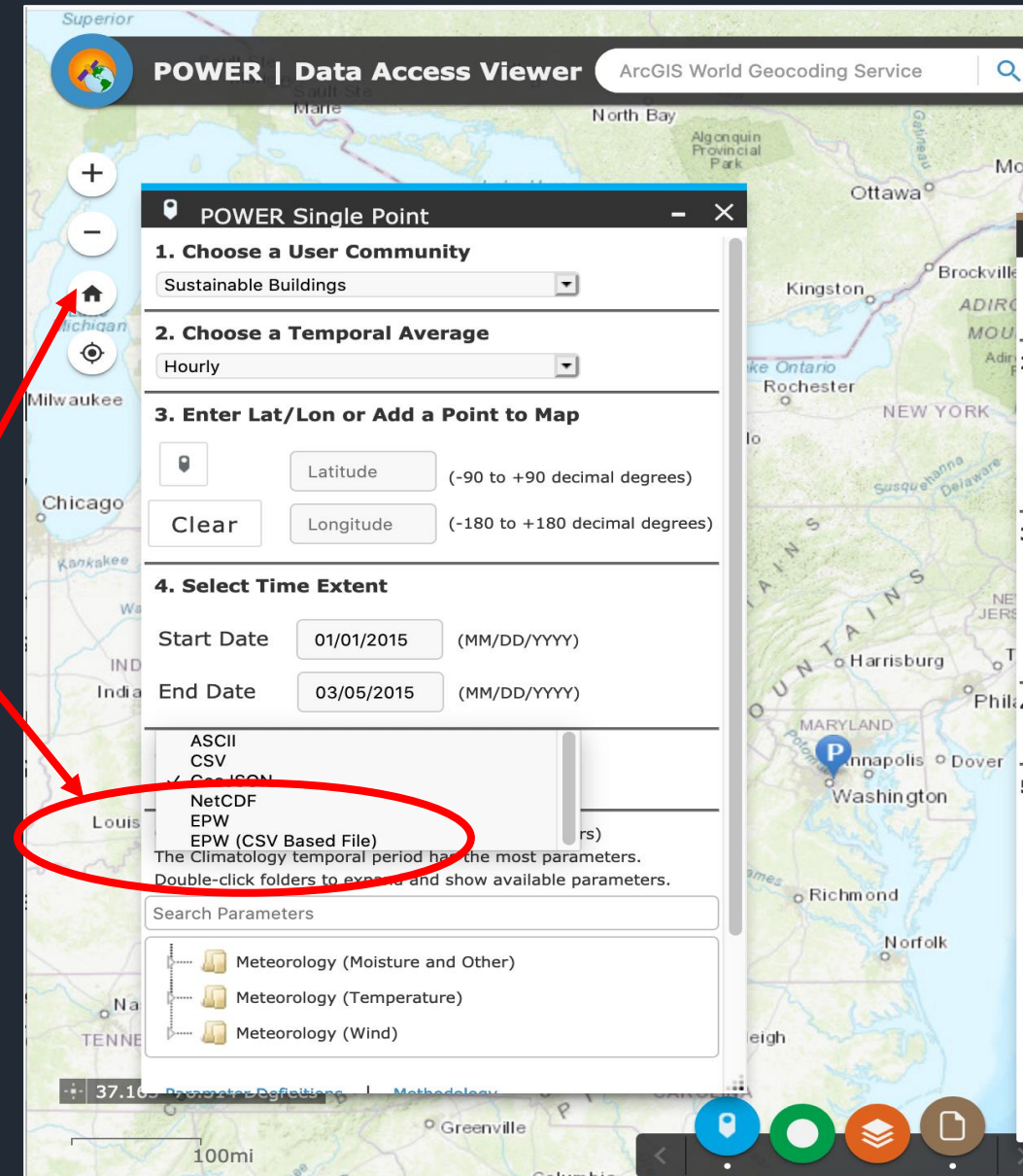


Please contact the POWER Team's email if you have any feedback on the tool: larc-power-project@mail.nasa.gov

POWER: Custom Formats

Industry Standard EPW Format

- POWER supports the hourly EPW (EnergyPlus Weather) format:
 - Developed for hourly modeling on building systems
 - Used explicitly as input for the EnergyPlus software and many other similar tools
- Available through DAV under “Sustainable Buildings” group
 - Available for user specified location
 - From Jan 1, 2001 to Dec 31, 2019
- EPW contains numerous parameters including temperature, humidity, solar irradiance, solar illuminance, cloudiness, etc. (18 now; +6 later)
- EPW formats in two options: raw and CSV compatible.





Using POWER's Data Access Viewer: A Quick Demo



POWER | DAVE Beta v2.1.2
Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVE)

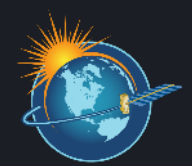
Feedback | Light Mode

- Single Point
- Regional
- Global
- Visualize
- Graphing
- Reports
- Projections

Documentation | Tutorial | Collapse

Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, EPA, USFWS
Powered by Esri

NASA Officials: Paul Stackhouse, Jr., Ph.D.
NASA Privacy Statement, Disclaimer, and Accessibility Certification



How do we serve application-ready data to our users?

POWER Hourly API v2.3.9 OA.S3
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Data Requests

GET /api/temporal/hourly/... Single Point Data Request

Configuration Settings

GET /api/temporal/hourly/conf...

Schemas

API Information

```

version* {
  string title: Version
  string name*
  string title: Name
}

```

POWER | DAVE beta v2.0.3
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Data Access Viewer

This application is a web-based user interface to enable no-code access to community-specific POWER data, providing subsetting capabilities for desktop and mobile use.

Single Point, Regional, Global, Visualize

Temperature at 2 Meters, Dew Point at 2 Meters, Wet Bulb Temperature at 2 Meters, Earth Skin Temperature, Eastward Wind at 10 Meters, Eastward Wind at 50 Meters, Northward Wind at 10 Meters, Northward Wind at 50 Meters, Wind Direction at 10 Meters, Wind Direction at 50 Meters, Wind Speed at 10 Meters

1981, 2008, 2010, 2020

Emp. FAO, NOAA, USGS | NASA POWER | Powered by Esri

Geospatial Services

POWER provides Esri® ArcGIS Image and Feature Services allowing users to efficiently interact with the POWER data in Geographic Information System (GIS) software.

NASA POWER | Data Browse

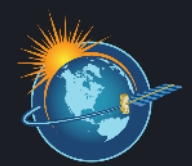
Amazon Web Services

The POWER AWS allows users to directly access the POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD) of 8.5TB. The data is Near Real Time (NRT), as soon as source data becomes available from POWER's source data providers.

Folder: power-... Bucket: 24

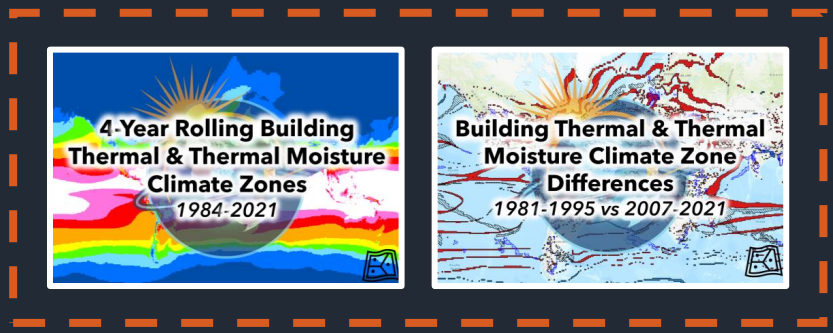
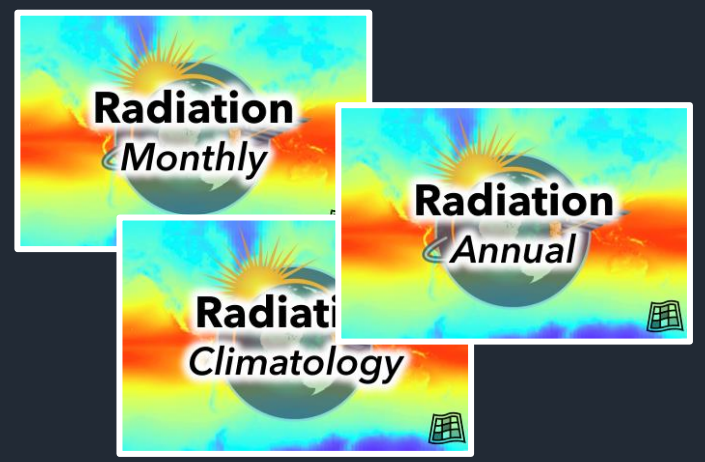
Show 50 entries

Object	Size
power_901_annual_meteorology_utc.zarr/	
power_901_annual_radiation_utc.zarr/	
power_901_constants.zarr/	
power_901_daily_meteorology_lst.zarr/	

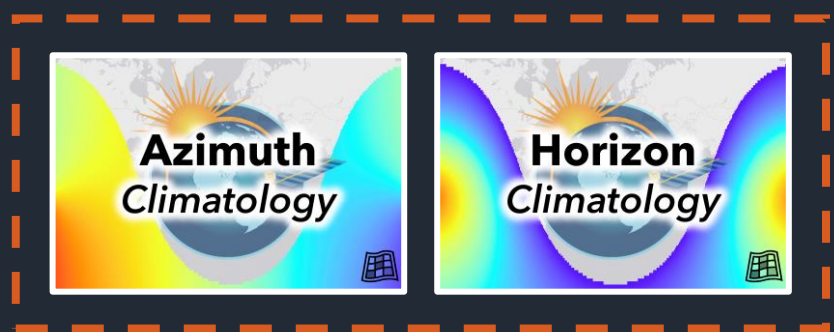
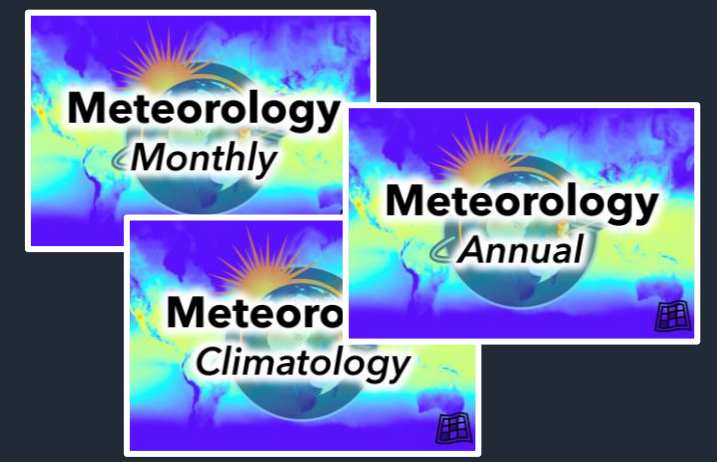


New Geospatial Feature & Image Services

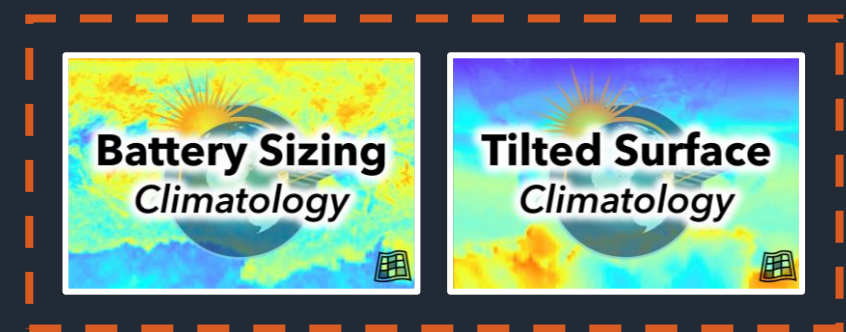
POWER released 15 new/updated Esri® ArcGIS geospatial services. These services allow users to visualize & explore POWER datasets as well as enable the data to efficiently interact with GIS applications & tools. **Available on:** [Esri Living Atlas of the World](#) & [NASA ArcGIS Online \(AGOL\)](#)



Climate Zones



Solar Geometry



Climatologies



How do we serve application-ready data to our users?

POWER Hourly API v2.3.9 GA.53
<https://power.larc.nasa.gov/api/temporal/hourly/openapi.json>

The API allows hourly data requests of POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD).

APIs

The Application Programming Interface (API) delivers Analysis Ready Data (ARD) for inputs to decision support tools, modeling and forecasting packages, and as inputs to scientific research.

Data Requests

Configuration Settings

Schemas

```

APIInformation {
  version* string
  title: Version
  name* string
  title: Name
}

```

POWER | DAVE beta v2.0.3
 Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVe)

Data Access Viewer

This application is a web-based user interface to enable no-code access to community-specific POWER data, providing subsetting capabilities for desktop and mobile use.

Geospatial Services

POWER provides Esri® ArcGIS Image and Feature Services allowing users to efficiently interact with the POWER data in Geographic Information System (GIS) software.

NASA POWER | Data Browse

Amazon Web Services

The POWER AWS allows users to directly access the POWER Analysis Ready Data (ARD) of ~8.5TB. The data is Near Real Time (NRT), as soon as source data becomes available from POWER's source data providers.

Object	Size
power_901_annual_meteorology_utc.zarr/	
power_901_annual_radiation_utc.zarr/	
power_901_constants.zarr/	
power_901_daily_meteorology_lst.zarr/	



POWER in the Cloud

Hosted Data Methodology,
Documentation & Examples



Cloud-Optimized & Data
Directly Accessible



RESTful API Supported by Scalable
Serverless Architecture & DevOps



ANALYSIS &
DISTRIBUTION



HOSTING &
TRANSFORMATION



How do I access all the POWER Data directly?

The POWER AWS data store allows users to directly access POWER's entire Analysis Ready Data (ARD) ~8.5TB catalog.

- Near Real Time (NRT), as soon as source data becomes available from our source data providers.
 - Meteorological: ~2-3 days
 - Solar ~5-7 days
- Follow Open Standards: OpenAPI, GeoJSON, and more

Links:

- <https://registry.opendata.aws/collab/nasa/>
- <https://registry.opendata.aws/nasa-power/>
- <https://power-analysis-ready-datastore.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/index.html>
- <https://power-datastore.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/index.html>

Registry of Open Data on AWS

NASA Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resources (POWER)

agriculture air quality analytics archives atmosphere climate climate model data assimilation deep learning earth observation energy environmental forecast geoscience geospatial global history imaging industry machine learning machine translation metadata meteorological model netcdf opendap radiation satellite imagery solar statistics sustainability time series forecasting water weather zarr

Description

NASA's goal in Earth science is to observe, understand, and model the Earth system to discover how it is changing, to better predict change, and to understand the consequences for life on Earth. The Applied Sciences Program serves NASA and Society by expanding and accelerating the realization of societal and economic benefits from Earth science, information, and technology research and de

Resources on AWS

Description
POWER's Zarr Analysis Ready Data (ARD) Datasets

Resource type
S3 Bucket

NASA POWER | Data Browse

Folder: power-analysis-ready-datastore Hide folders? Folder Bucket 24

Show 50 entries Search:

Object	Last Modified	Timestamp	Size
power_901_annual_meteorology_utc.zarr/			
power_901_annual_radiation_utc.zarr/			
power_901_constants.zarr/			
power_901_daily_meteorology_lst.zarr/			
power_901_daily_meteorology_UTC.zarr/			
power_901_daily_precipitation_UTC.zarr/			
power_901_daily_radiation_lst.zarr/			
power_901_daily_radiation_UTC.zarr/			
power_901_hourly_meteorology_UTC.zarr/			
power_901_hourly_radiation_UTC.zarr/			
power_901_monthly_meteorology_UTC.zarr/			
power_901_monthly_radiation_UTC.zarr/			
ceres.json	4 hours ago	2022-06-15 12:42:17	28 Bytes
extra_last_data_processing.json	13 hours ago	2022-06-15 03:19:46	28 Bytes
extra_last_data_sync.json	13 hours ago	2022-06-15 03:19:46	28 Bytes

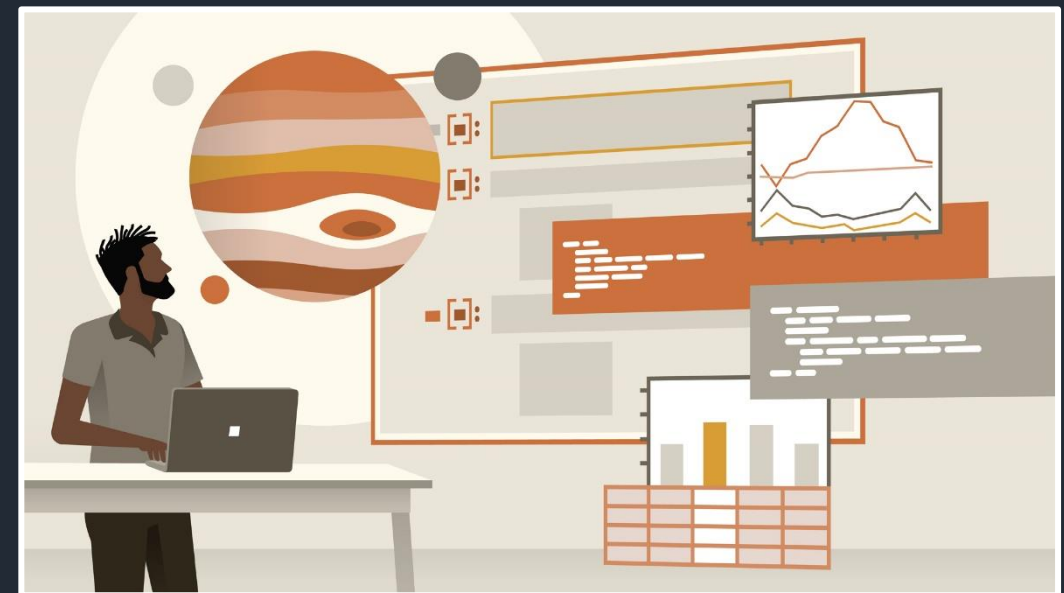


Analytics with Jupyter Notebooks

The POWER Project provides Jupyter® notebooks, available to:

- provide step-by-step instructions on how to use POWER's data services and tools.
- teach users how to interact with the POWER API without the need for additional software.
- demonstrate how to integrate POWER services into external applications.
- use Python to perform parameter analysis by creating tables and plots.

Hyperlink: [NASA POWER API Access Notebook](#)



Images from the Jupyter Project's Website: <https://jupyter.org/>



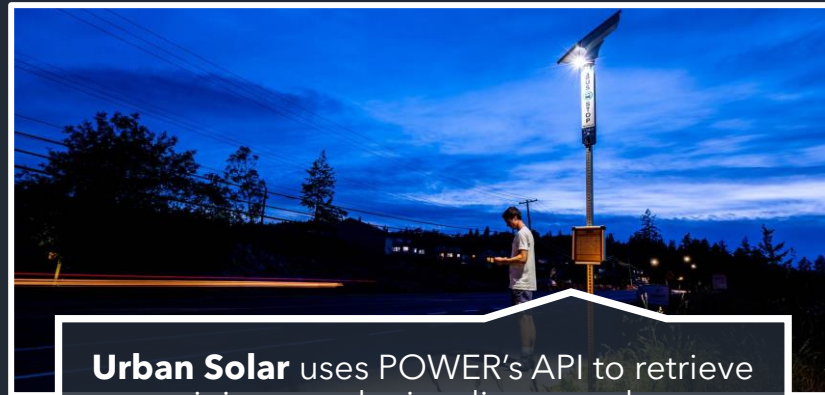
Use Cases: Sustainable Infrastructure



POWER Community: Impactful Projects



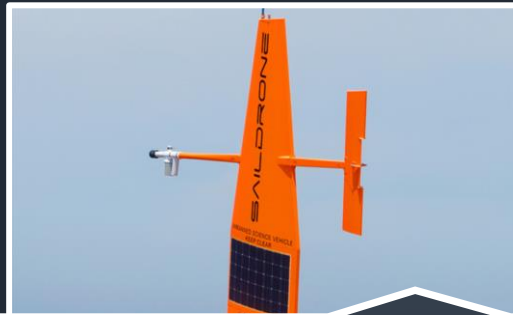
POWER is working with **ASHRAE** to create **Building Climate Zone Maps** for the globe, as well as “rolling” climate zones from 4-year means to illustrate the changes in time from 1984 through 2021.



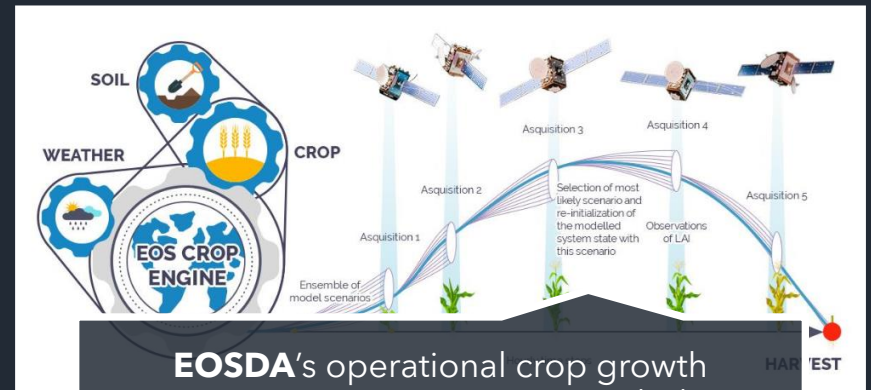
Urban Solar uses POWER’s API to retrieve minimum solar irradiance to then **manufacture & place solar power systems** & LED lighting solutions for applications such as transit, transportation & parking lots.



Argonne National Laboratory uses POWER data products to feed into **PV installation models** to develop probabilities of power generation over potential power outage windows.



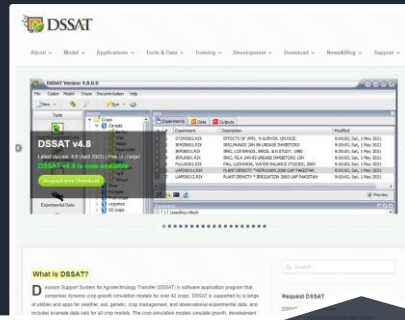
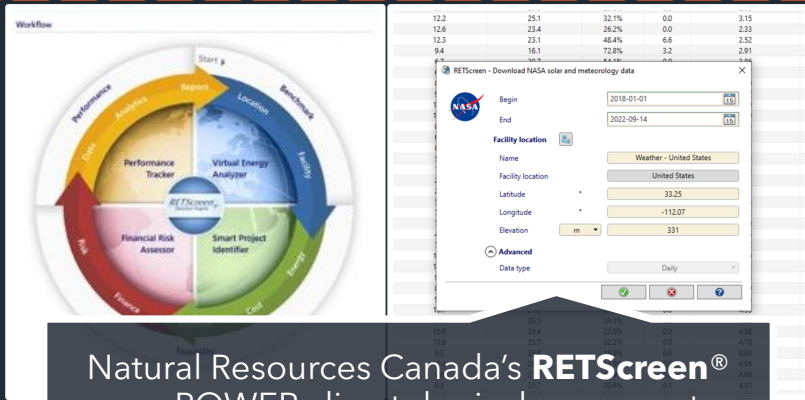
Sildrone is using data from POWER to **determine viable operations season** & make strategic engineering tradeoff decisions for wind & solar-powered uncrewed surface vehicles.



EOSDA’s operational crop growth monitoring system monitors crop behavior & **produce crop yield forecasts**; POWER meteorological data is a key input to this system.



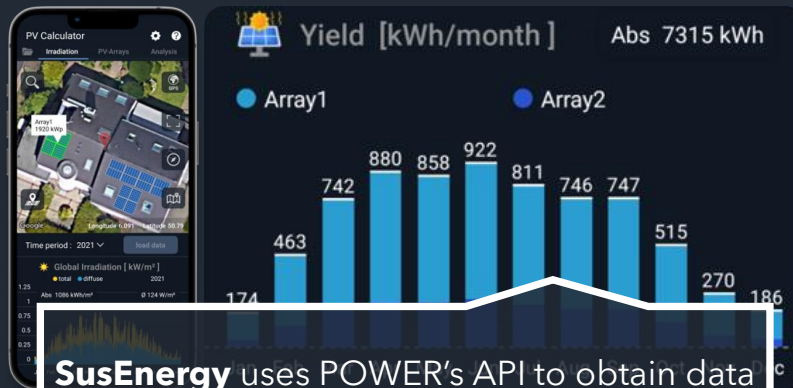
POWER Community: Impactful Projects



Natural Resources Canada's **RETScreen®** uses POWER climatological averages to calculate **feasibility & performance** related to energy efficiency, heating/cooling & power generation. **800k users!**

POWER data supports the **Decision Support System for Agrotechnology Transfer** tool, used for modeling crop yield prediction & **assessing the impact of climate change** on global food security.

SIL's **Solar Insolation Lookup Tool** predicts **power output from a solar panel** anywhere in the world using hourly data from POWER.



SusEnergy uses POWER's API to obtain data to feed into their app for **site-specific design** of photovoltaic & wind energy systems.



SolarCalc uses data from POWER to compute how many solar panels (including arrangement) are needed to power different types of **solar-powered water pumps**.

Natural Resources Canada's RETScreen® Clean Energy Management Software Platform

Renewable Energy Development

World's leading clean energy decision making software for benchmark, feasibility, performance, and portfolio analysis related to energy efficiency, heating/cooling, power generation, and cogeneration, with 800,000+ registered users.

POWER provides global data as climatological averages that are embedded in the software and near-real time data obtained via a direct connection to POWER.

12.2	25.1	32.1%	0.0	3.15
12.6	23.4	26.2%	0.0	2.33
12.3	23.1	48.4%	6.6	2.52
9.4	16.1	72.8%	3.2	2.91
6.7	20.7	54.1%	0.0	2.96
9.1	26.5	24.3%	0.0	4.60
10.9	26.4	22.8%	0.0	4.58
10.8	25.7	22.3%	0.0	4.70
9.2	25.8	18.9%	0.0	4.83
10.4	28.6	14.9%	0.0	4.96
9.8	27.7	16.9%	0.0	4.98
10.5	24.0	20.0%	0.1	4.00

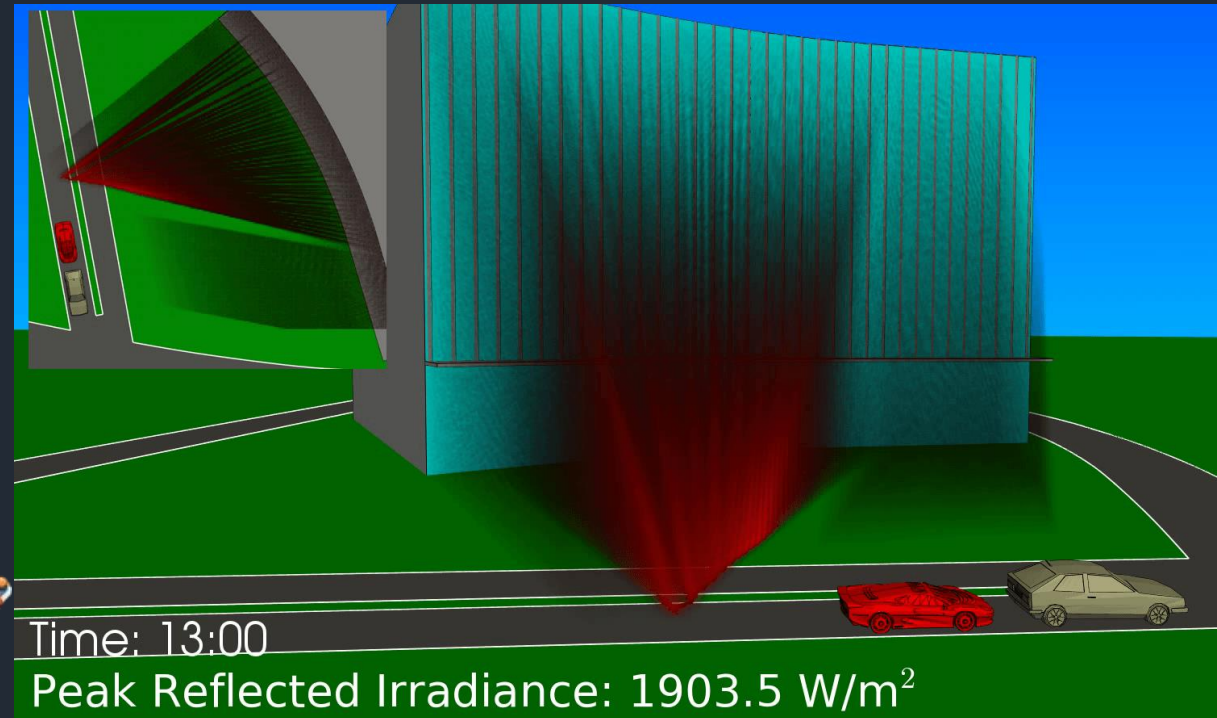
RETScreen® is a registered trademark of the Government of Canada's Natural Resources Canada.

Sustainable Infrastructure

RWDI (Rowan Williams Davies & Irwin, Inc.) Consultants

RWDI helps engineers, architects, & designers understand how their buildings interact with the sun, with the goal of minimizing each project's impact on the natural world. RWDI has been involved in solar and thermal comfort related work for hundreds of projects across all 7 continents.

Their studies routinely help shape the design of the individual buildings as well as campus or city-scale urban design. Before discovering the POWER Project, RWDI found high quality, global solar data hard to come by. Now, POWER data is used within the suite of their in-house analysis tools.

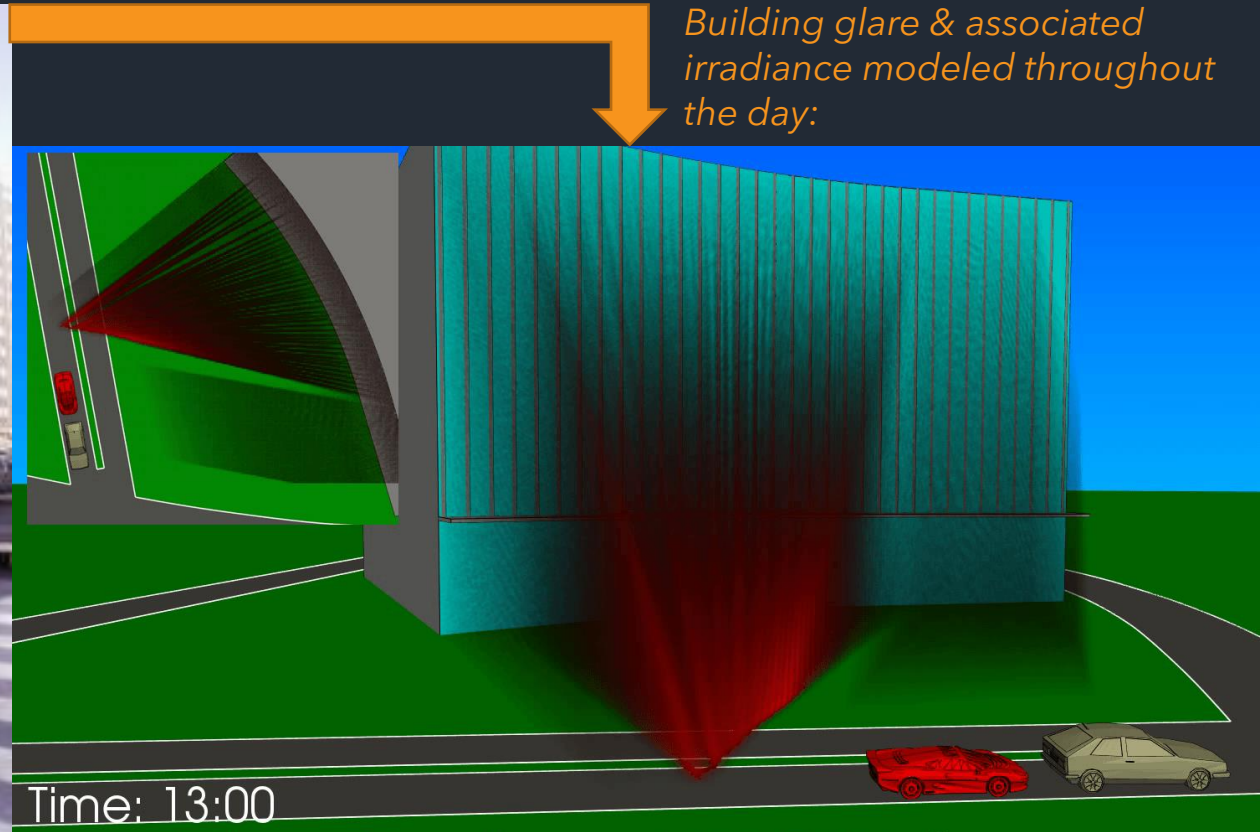


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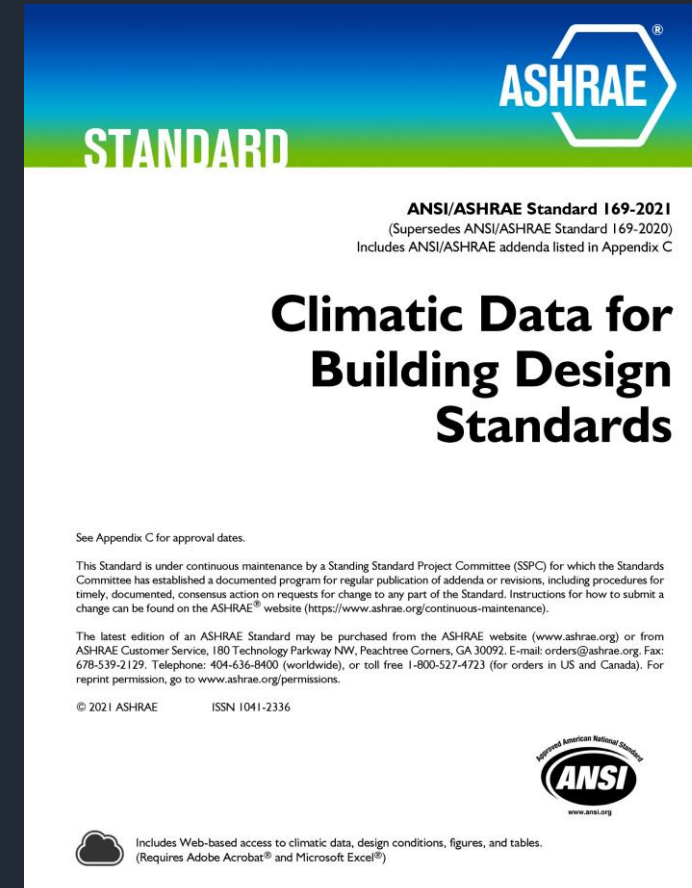


Sustainable Infrastructure

American Society of Heating, Refrigerating & Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE)

The POWER Project is working with the ASHRAE professional association to utilize POWER data for the creation their Climatic Design Conditions Report, seeking to make the report more accessible to the global public.

Using MERRA-2 data, POWER creates ASHRAE Building Climate Zone maps for world, as well as “rolling” climate zones from 4-year averages, to illustrate thermal zone changes over time from 1984 through 2021.





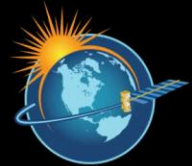
Sustainable Infrastructure

Urban Solar

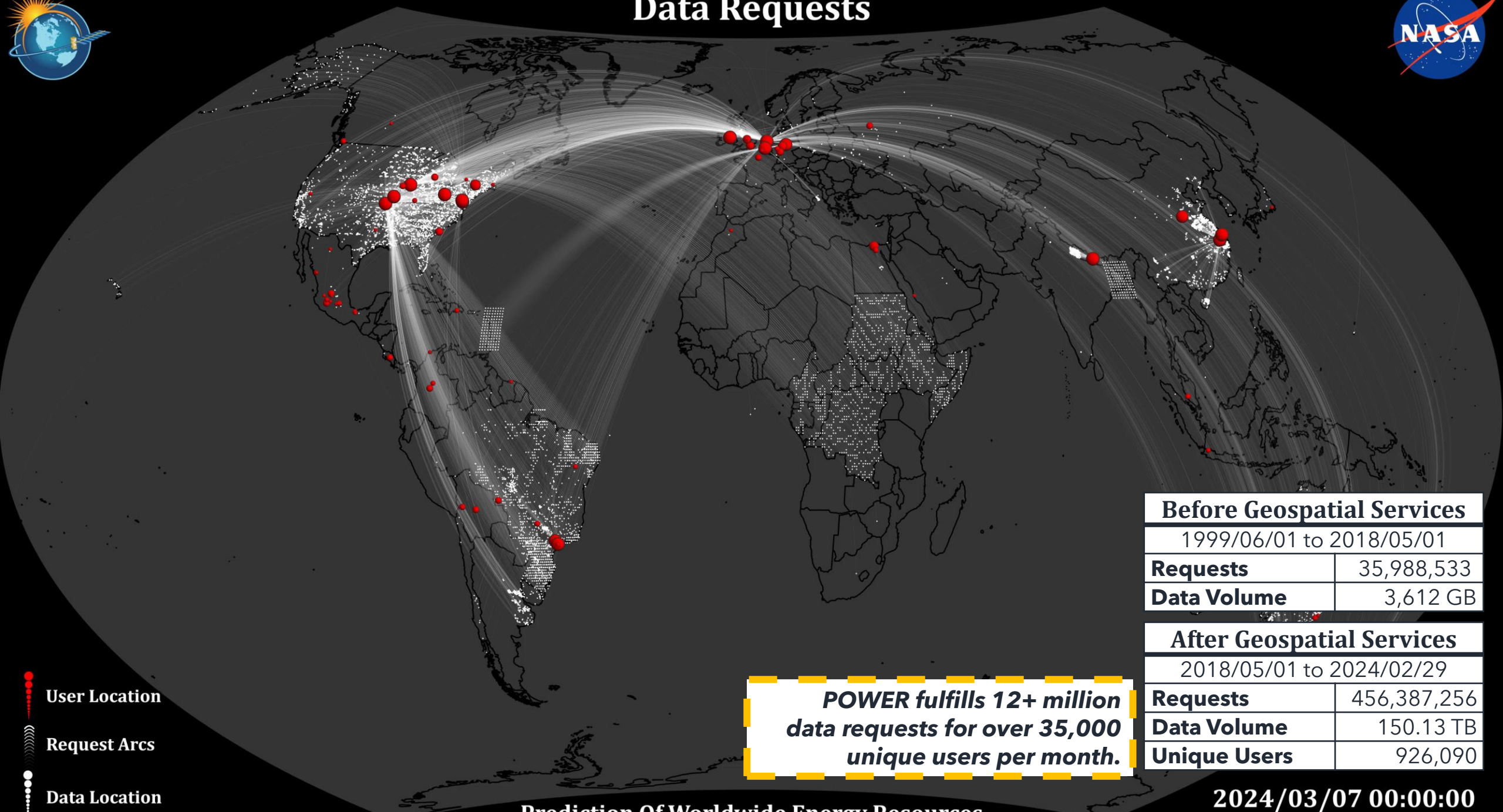
Urban Solar manufactures solar power systems and LED lighting solutions for transit, transportation, parking lots, pathways, & general illumination applications. Their philosophy is good lighting allows people to feel safe in outdoor spaces.

Urban Solar uses POWER's API to retrieve minimum solar irradiance and to calculate the power generated by solar arrays. They then use this information to manufacture & place solar power systems and LED lighting solutions.





Data Requests



-  User Location
-  Request Arcs
-  Data Location

Before Geospatial Services	
1999/06/01 to 2018/05/01	
Requests	35,988,533
Data Volume	3,612 GB

After Geospatial Services	
2018/05/01 to 2024/02/29	
Requests	456,387,256
Data Volume	150.13 TB
Unique Users	926,090

POWER fulfills 12+ million data requests for over 35,000 unique users per month.



How does POWER connect with our users?

Direct Email Communications

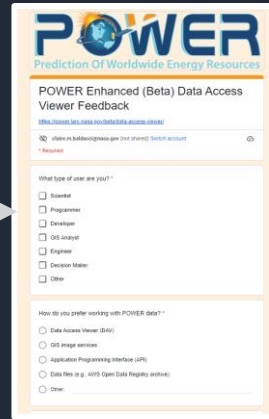
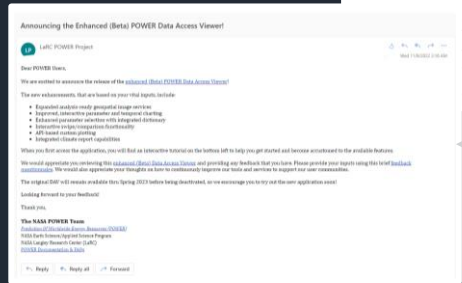
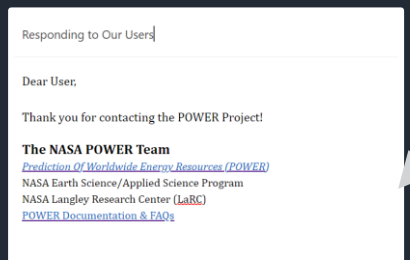
- ↳ Answering User Questions
- ↳ Gathering Feedback on Data & Tools
- ↳ Collecting User Stories & Publications
- ↳ Sharing Project Updates

Social Media & Website Posts:

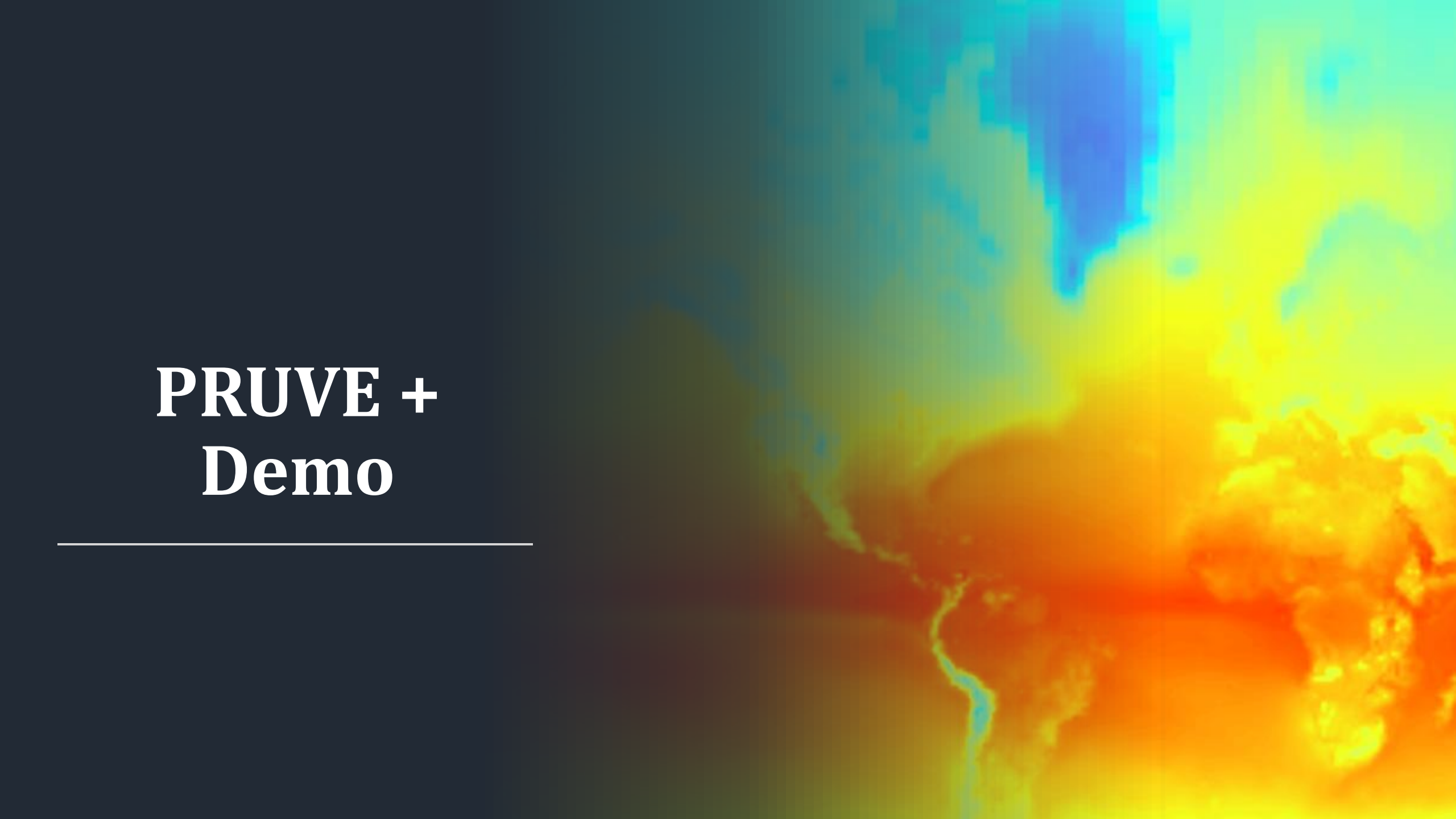
- ↳ NASA Twitter
- ↳ Project Partner Websites
- ↳ Earthdata Learning Resources
- ↳ Agency-wide Announcements

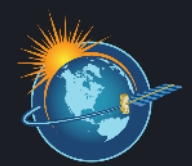
Connecting & Partnering w/ Users:

- ↳ Hosting User-centric Events
- ↳ Presenting at Conferences
- ↳ Creating Meaningful Partnerships
- ↳ Writing Joint Publications
- ↳ Working Event Booths



PRUVE + Demo





The PaRameTer Uncertainty ViEwer (PRUVE)

The in-development PaRameTer Uncertainty ViEwer (PRUVE) application utilizes statistical analysis & visualization capabilities to compare in situ surface site data with POWER's data. The application allows technical & non-technical users to assess data uncertainty within the web framework, lowering the overall level of complexity of assessing data uncertainty.

The screenshot displays the PRUVE application interface with several key components:

- Navigation Bar:** Home, Descriptive Statistics, Comparative Analysis, Advanced Plots, Spatial Analysis, FAQ, Dark Mode, Feedback, Refresh, Screenshot.
- Main Content Area:**
 - Left Panel:** About, Point, Heatmap of Temperature at 2 Meters (C) showing a monthly grid from Jan to Dec.
 - Center Panel:** Scatter plot titled "Pairwise Distribution (Scatter Plot)" comparing NOAA Temperature at 2 Meters (C) vs POWER Temperature at 2 Meters (C). It includes a regression line and a 1:1 line.
 - Right Panel:** NOAA Surface Site details for Station WAIKUS BAY, including City (WIA), ICAO (ZYWB), Latitude (-22.98), Longitude (14.64), Power Elevation (27.83), Site Elevation (91.1), Surface Type (Water), USAF (480980), WBAN (99999), and Availability (True).
 - Bottom Panel:** Statistics section with Comparative Statistics and Linear Regression data.

Comparative Statistics	
Mean Absolute Deviation	1.4077 C
Root Mean Square	2.6239 C
Pearson Correlation Coefficient	0.7888 unitless
Spearman Correlation Coefficient	0.7815 unitless
Kendall Rank Correlation	0.6065 unitless

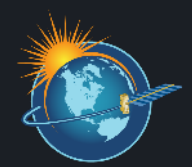
Linear Regression	
Mean Difference	-0.2631 C
Slope	1.1291 C
Slope Standard Error	0.0532 C
Slope Confidence Interval	0.1381 C
Slope Uncertainty	0.1374 C
Intercept	-1.9062 C
Intercept Standard Error	0.9098 C
Intercept Confidence Interval	2.3552 C
Intercept Uncertainty	2.3426 C
Correlation Coefficient	0.7888 unitless

A row of navigation icons for the PRUVE application, including:

- Descriptive Statistics
- Comparative Analysis
- Advanced Plots
- Spatial Analysis
- FAQ
- Dark Mode
- Feedback
- Refresh
- Screenshot

Solar radiation comparison data from the [World Climate Research Programme's \(WCRP\) Baseline Surface Radiation Network \(BSRN\)](#)

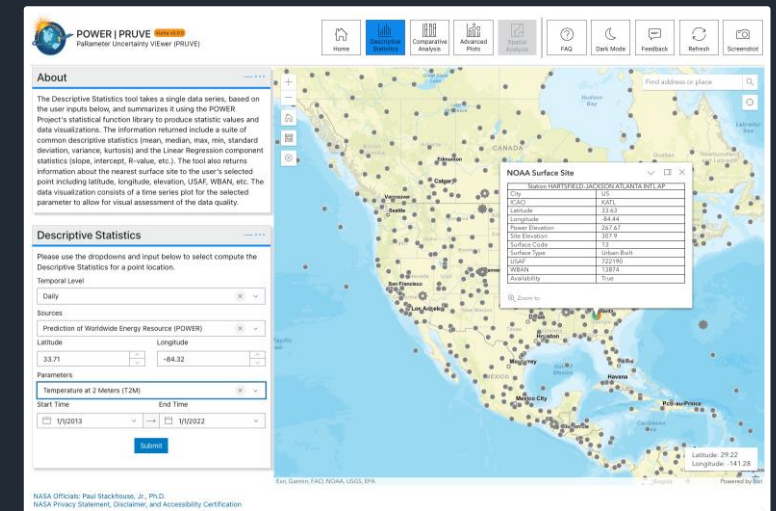
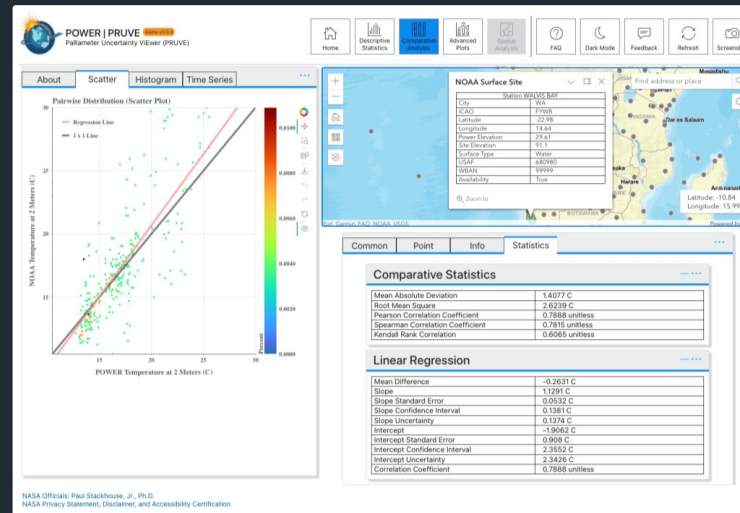
Meteorology comparison data from the [National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration \(NOAA\)](#) station reporting systems



The PaRAMeter Uncertainty ViEwer (PRUVE)

Terminology	
Slope	+ ...
Slope Standard Error	+ ...
Slope Uncertainty	+ ...
Slope Confidence Interval	+ ...
Intercept	+ ...
Intercept Standard Error	+ ...
Intercept Uncertainty	+ ...
Intercept Confidence Interval	+ ...
Correlation Coefficient	+ ...
Coefficient of Determination	+ ...
Probability	+ ...
Decade Slope	+ ...
Decade Uncertainty	+ ...
Decade Standard Error	+ ...
Weatherhead Uncertainty	+ ...
Weatherhead Years To Significance	+ ...
Weatherhead Significance	+ ...
Standard Deviation	+ ...
Standard Deviation (Lower Bound)	+ ...
Standard Deviation (Upper Bound)	+ ...
Standard Error of the Mean	+ ...

- The tool enables spatial visualizations & specific point-based analysis for single data series and multiple data series. Tool capabilities include:
- Interactive visualizations of meteorological datasets of various chart types
 - Text-based statistical information in support of the visualizations
 - A resizable interactive map



Descriptive Statistics: BSRN Solar Irradiance

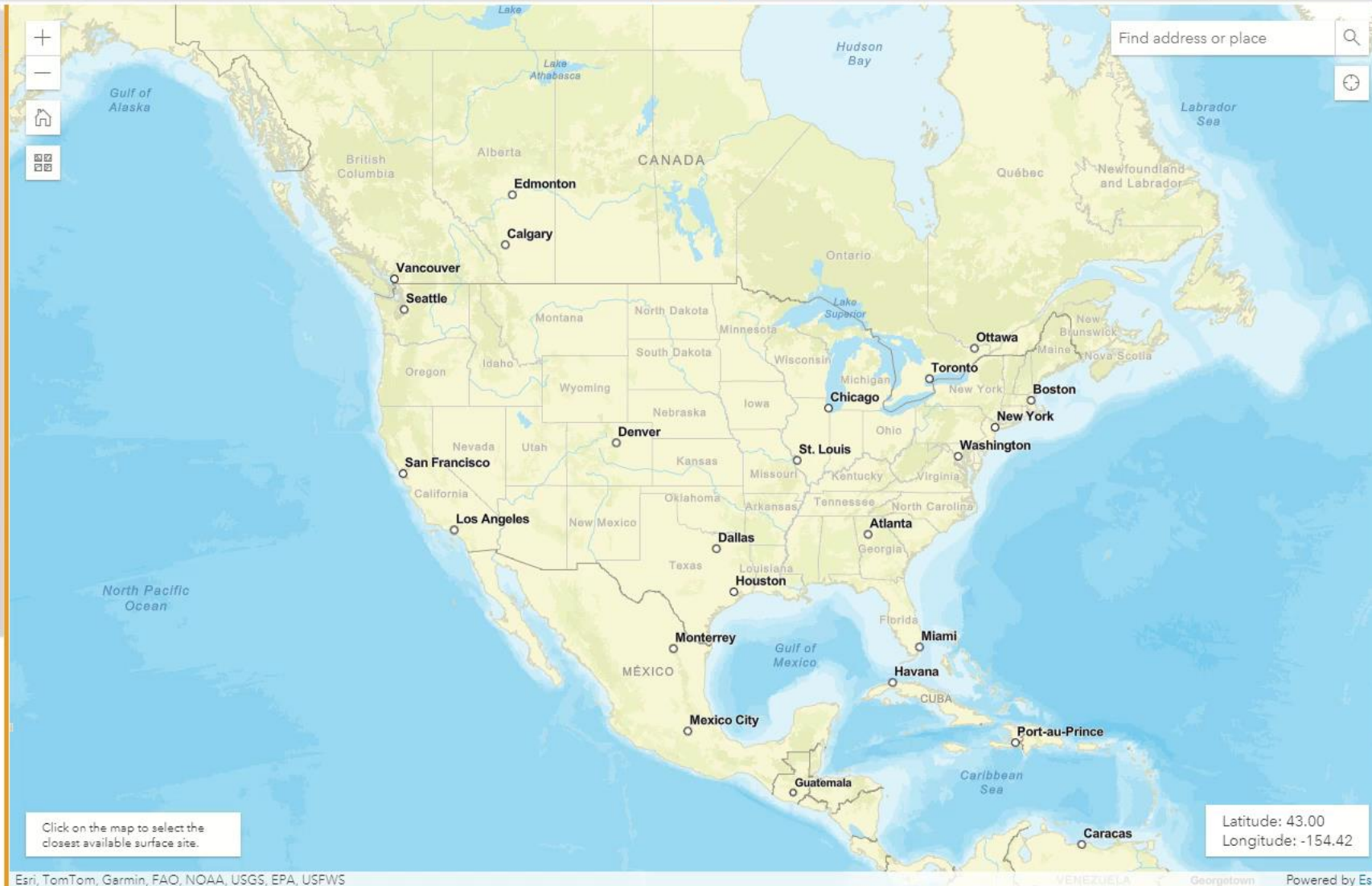
About

The NASA Prediction Of Worldwide Energy Resources (POWER) project's PaParameter Uncertainty ViEwer (PRUVE) application provides data validation capabilities utilizing statistical analysis and visualizations for solar radiation and meteorological data parameters.

Specifically, the PRUVE application uses surface observed site data for comparison with POWER's data. Meteorological data is from [National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration \(NOAA\)](#) station reporting systems: NOAA [Integrated Surface Database \(ISD\)](#) at hourly temporal resolution and the NOAA [Global Surface Summary of the Day \(GSOD\)](#) at daily temporal resolution. Solar radiation data is from the [World Climate Research Programme's \(WCRP\) Baseline Surface Radiation Network \(BSRN\)](#) and is available at hourly and daily temporal resolutions. Each data source has different site selection and data quality requirements.

For basic statistical characterization of a single location, navigate to the Descriptive Statistics tab at the top of the page. To compare POWER data to surface observations select the Comparative Analysis tab. Other plotting and statistical capabilities are found under the Advanced Plotting tab.

Note that all validation data are pre-processed and displayed within the application with available data site locations indicated by color coded points on the map. Please follow the prompts for each of the tools. When you select a location, the application determines the surface site closest to your area of interest. All times in the application are represented in standard Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) unless otherwise stated.



Future Conditions

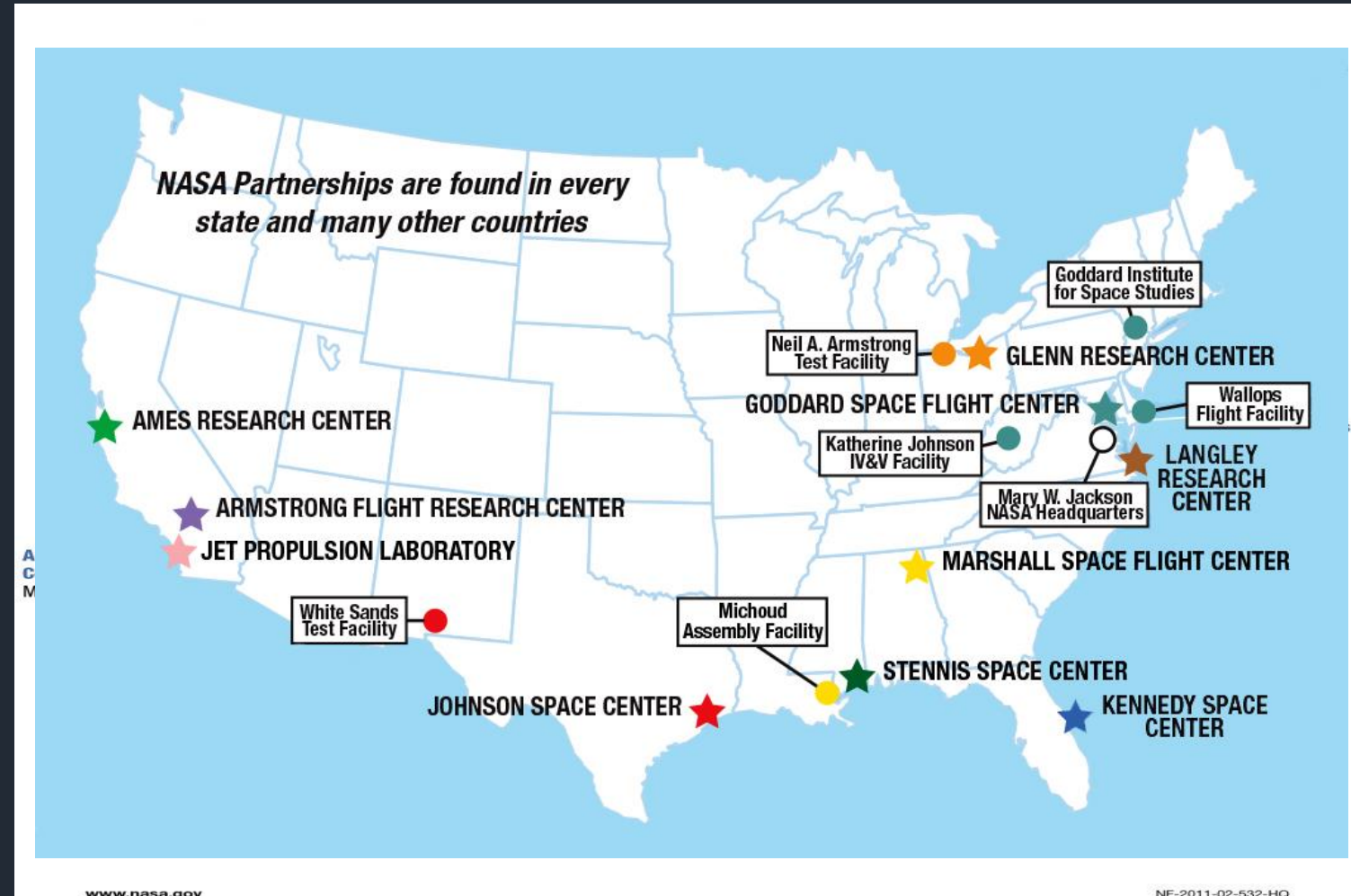




POWER Works With NASA's Infrastructure Office

Climate Adaptation Science Investigators Workgroup (CASI2)

- **Purpose:** To provide **usable projected climate information for decision-makers** within NASA's Office of Strategic Infrastructure (OSI) concerning potential **future meteorological conditions and risks relevant to NASA facilities.**
- **Subgroups:** Energy, Extreme Events, Sea Level Rise and Coastal Flooding, Water Budget, and Wildfires
- **Energy:** Quantify potential changes in total annual and monthly heating and cooling degree days, associated changes in the ASHRAE® thermal zones, and other parameters relevant to building energy systems.



NASA NEX Data: Downscaled Climate Model Data

Purpose

Downscaled data provides more information across a regional area than coarse raw climate model output

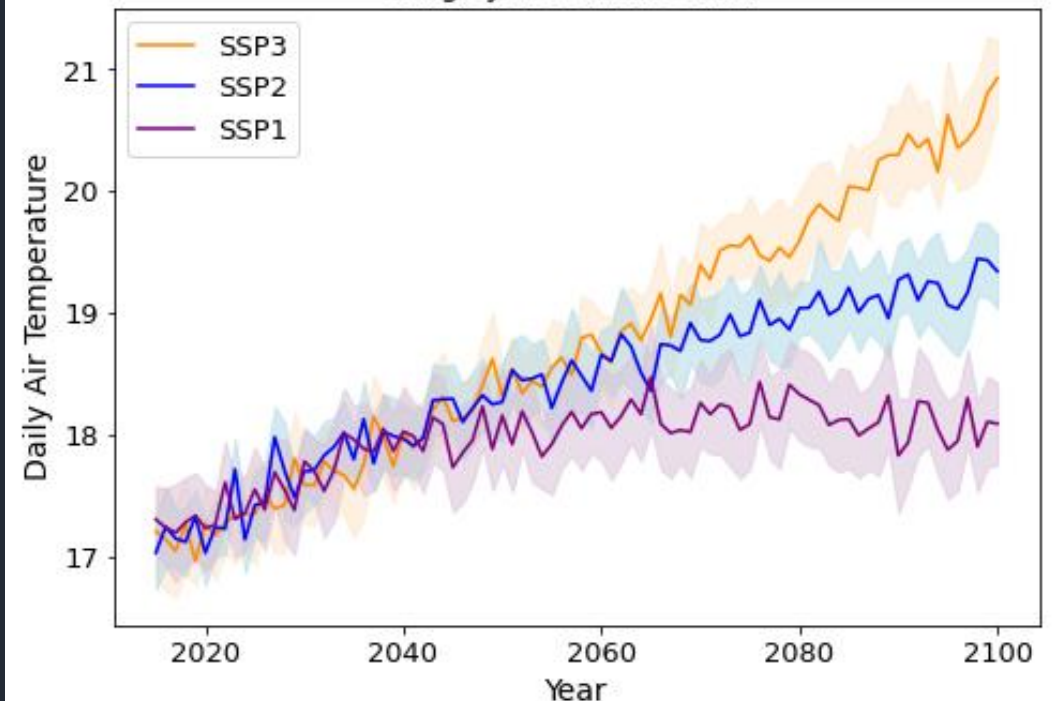
Characteristics

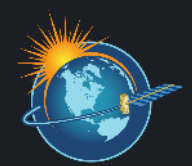
- NASA Exchange (NEX) Global Downscaled Data Product (Thrasher et al., 2023)
- Spatial and Time Coverage: Daily data, $\frac{1}{4}^{\circ} \times \frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$, $60^{\circ}\text{S}-90^{\circ}\text{N}$, $180^{\circ}\text{W}-180^{\circ}\text{E}$; 1950-2100
- Ensemble average: 22 models (removed spurious "hot" models; Hausfather et al., 2022)
- Variables available: 9 meteorological variables
- Bias corrected with Princeton (GFDL) climatology (Sheffield et al., 2006)
- 3 Shared Socio-economic Pathways (SSP)

Emissions Scenarios	Description
Low (SSP1_26)	Sustainability - Taking the Green Road
Medium (SSP2_45)	Middle of the Road
High (SSP3_70)	Regional Rivalry - A Rocky Road

Class	Parameter
Temperature	Mean, Min, Max
Humidity	Specific, Relative
Wind	Wind speed
Precipitation	Water amount
Radiative	Solar, thermal infrared

Daily Air Temperature: Average Yearly Sum across CMIP6 Models
Langley Research Center





NASA POWER Climate Risk Information Services

New Climate Projections data download & visualizations, developed as a part of the NASA Climate Adaptation Science Investigators Program.

Please note this application is in active development. Forward bugs/enhancements to page curator.

POWER | DAVE Beta v2.1.2
Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access
Viewer Enhanced (DAVE)

- Single Point
- Regional
- Global
- Visualize
- Graphing
- Reports
- Projections**
- Documentation
- Tutorial
- Collapse

Climate Projections (for CASI)

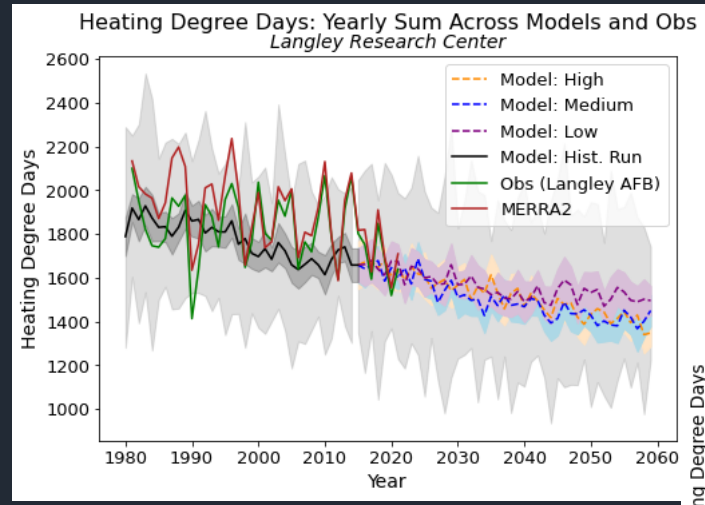
The data products presented here are based on WCRP Coupled Model Intercomparison Project - Phase 6 (CMIP6) model projections of future climate. Time series are taken from and derived quantities are calculated from downscaled model data (NEX-GDDP-CMIP6 dataset). A daily value of nine parameters are available from 2015 to 2100. Data is currently available at 13 different NASA facility locations. Clicking anywhere on the map will make available the data for the facility closest to the location. The data products were developed as part of the NASA Climate Adaptation Science Investigators Phase 2 (CASI2) project.

Single Point (Data Download)

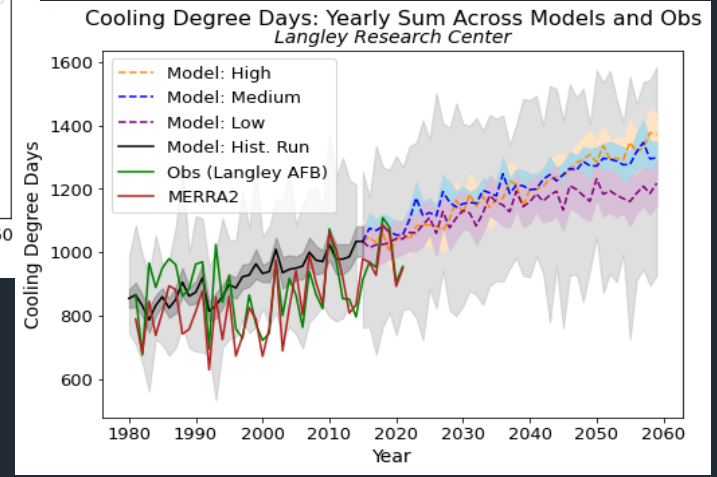
Visualization Plots

Map showing locations: San Francisco, Los Angeles, Mexico City, Bogotá. Latitude: 72.77, Longitude: -108.93. Powered by Esri.

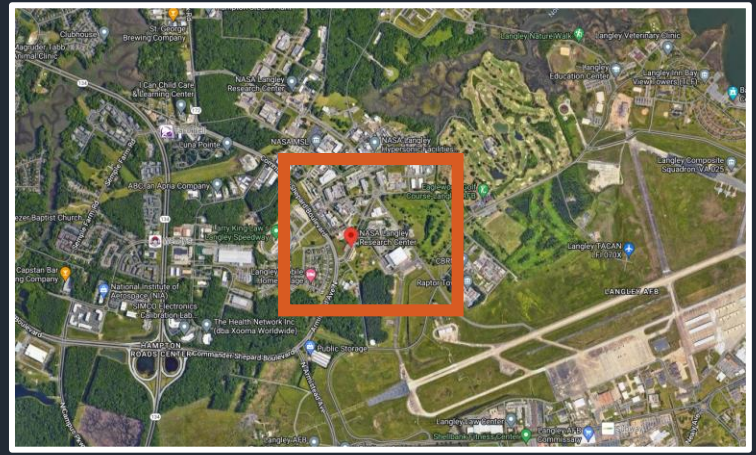
NASA Officials: Paul Stackhouse, Jr., Ph.D.
NASA Privacy Statement, Disclaimer, and Accessibility Certification



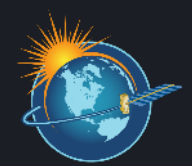
< Heating Degree Days



Cooling Degree Days >



Seeking to provide data products for communities around NASA centers and then **expand projection spatial coverage of data products to a global extent**



CASI-2 Product Services (via POWER)

POWER | DAVE Beta v2.0.21
Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVE)

Please note this application is in active development. Forward...

- Single Point
- Regional
- Global
- Visualize
- Reports
- Projections**
- Documentation
- Tutorial
- Collapse

Climate Projections

Single Point (Data Download)

User Community: Select Community

Temporal Level: Daily

Latitude: Latitude (Click on Map)

Longitude: Longitude (Click on Map)

Time Period: MM/DD/YYYY → MM/DD/YYYY

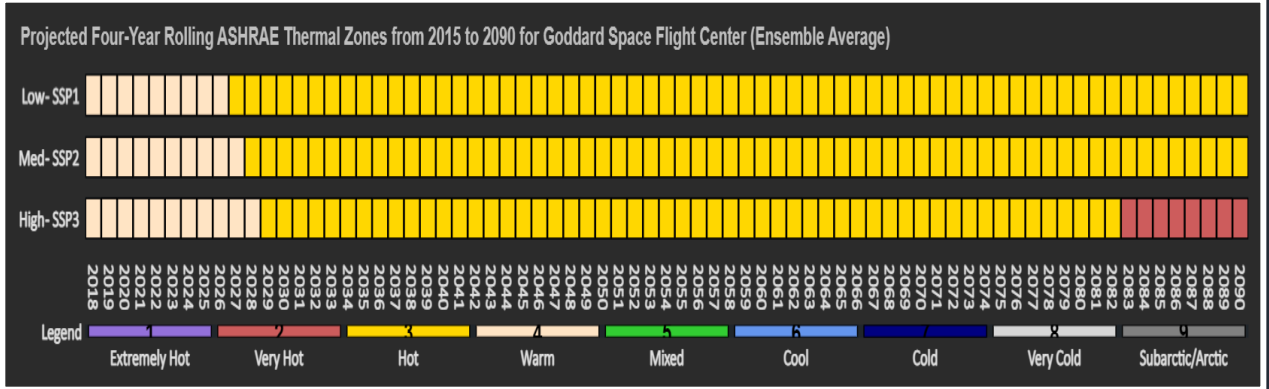
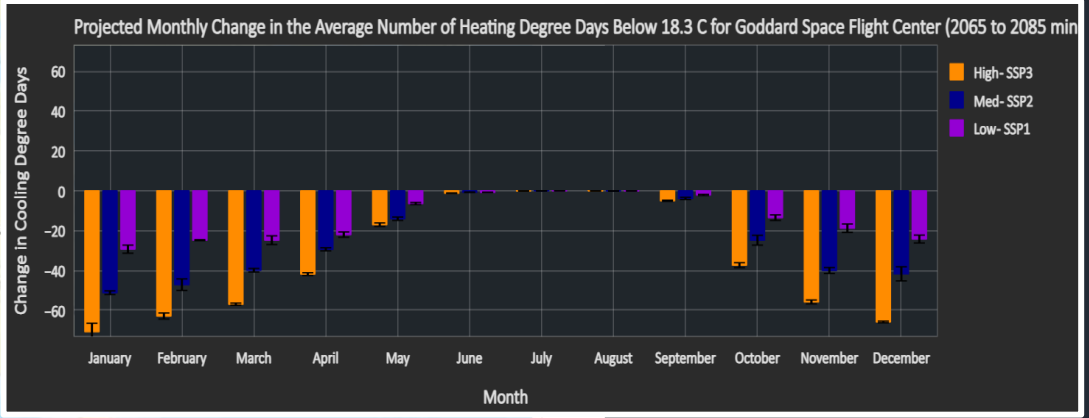
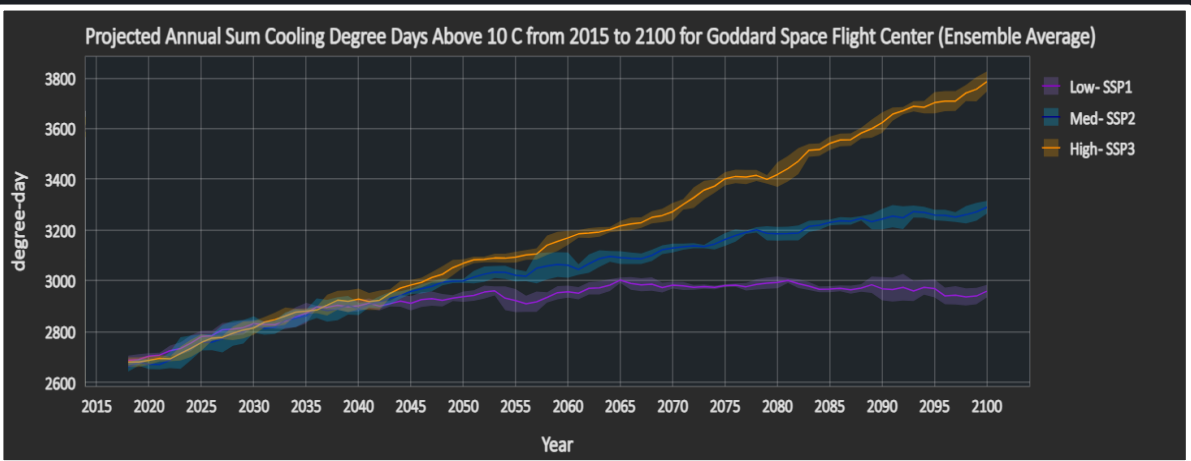
Model: Select Model

Scenario: Select Scenario

Parameters: Parameters Search (Limit of 20)

Format Download: Check the box if an immediate download in a community specific format if desired.

Esri, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, EPA



Center	Thermal Zone Change?	Thermal Zone Change	When in High Emissions Scenario?	When in Medium Emissions Scenario?	When in Low Emissions Scenario?
Glenn	Yes	5-->4	After 2030	After 2030	After 2030
Johnson	Yes	2-->1	After 2045	After 2091	No change
Langley	Yes	3-->2	After 2060	No change	No change
Goddard	Yes	4 ->2	After 2028 (to 3) After 2085 (to 2)	After 2028 (to 3)	After 2028 (to 3)

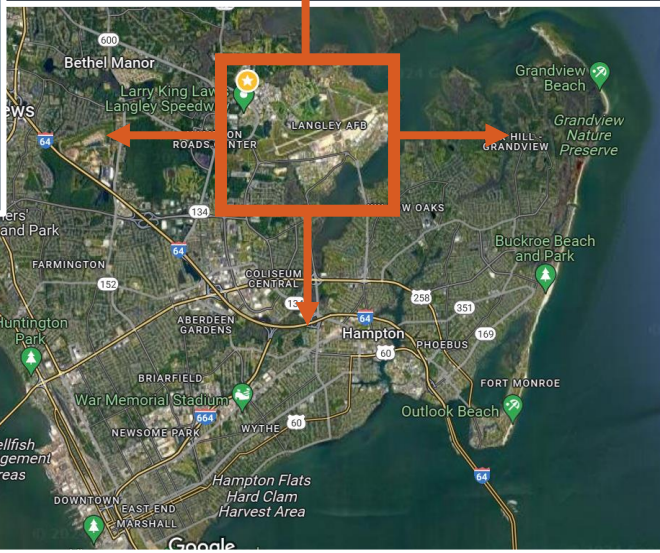
Use of data product: Estimate the change in the thermal climate zone



NASA POWER Climate Data Services – What’s Next?



Integrate real-world NASA buildings into RETScreen® analysis



Provide data products for communities around NASA centers

Please note this application is in active development. Forward bugs/enhancements to page curator.

POWER | DAVE Beta v2.1.2
Prediction of Worldwide Energy Resource (POWER) | Data Access Viewer Enhanced (DAVE)

Feedback Dark Mode

- Single Point
- Regional
- Global
- Visualize
- Graphing
- Reports
- Projections**
- Documentation
- Tutorial
- Collapse

Climate Projections (for CASI)

The data products presented here are based on WCRP Coupled Model Intercomparison Project - Phase 6 (CMIP6) model projections of future climate. Time series are taken from and derived quantities are calculated from downscaled model data (NEX-GDDP-CMIP6 dataset). A daily value of nine parameters are available from 2015 to 2100. Data is currently available at 13 different NASA facility locations. Clicking anywhere on the map will make available the data for the facility closest to the location. The data products were developed as part of the NASA Climate Adaptation Science Investigators Phase 2 (CASI2) project.

Single Point (Data Download) Visualization Plots

Find address or place

Langley Research Center

Langley Research Center	
Long Name	Langley Research Center
Short Name	Langley
Latitude	37.08636
Longitude	-76.38086
Elevation	6.58

San Francisco Los Angeles Mexico City Bogotá

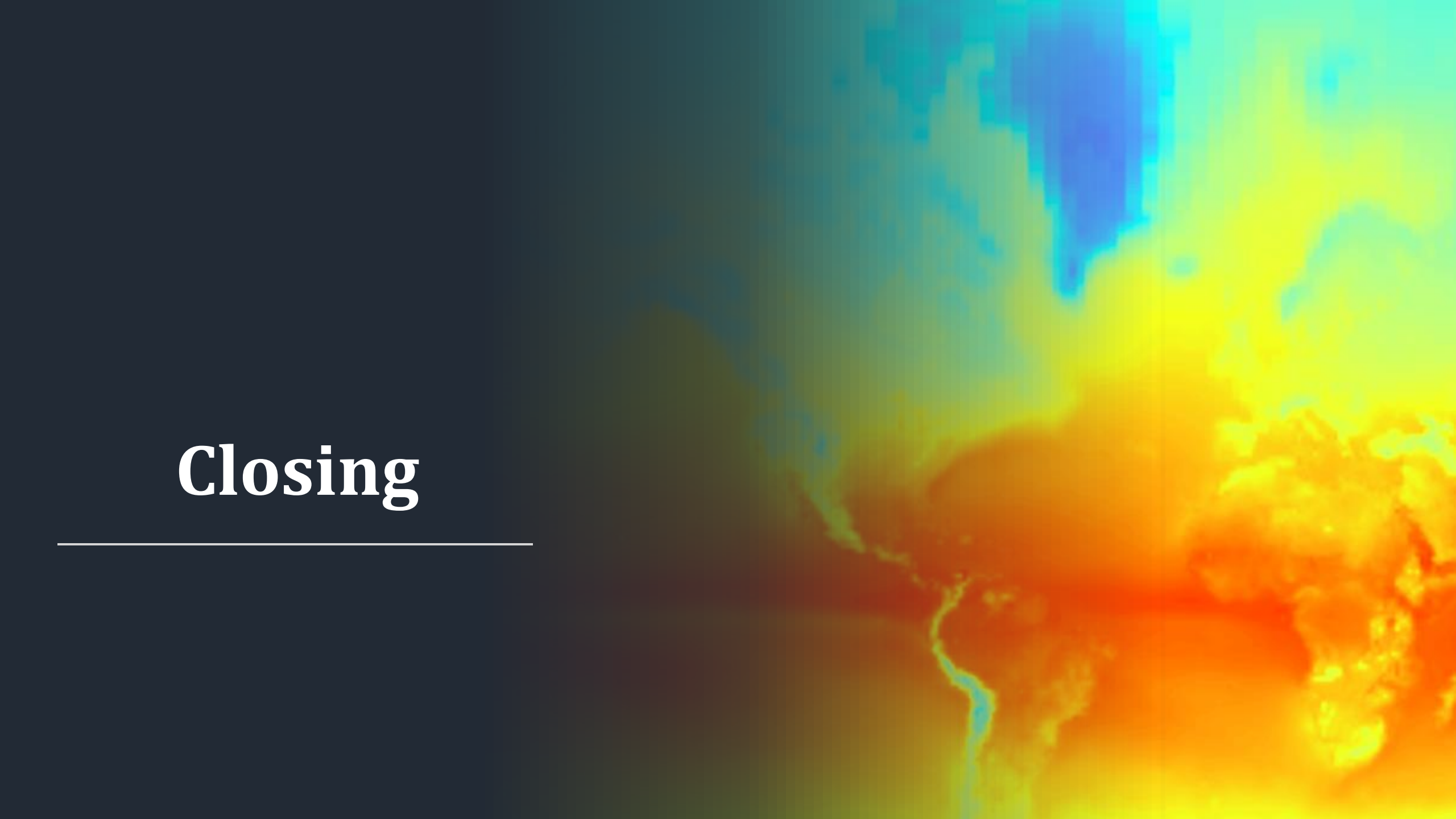
Latitude: 72.77 Longitude: -108.93

Esri, TomTom, FAO, NOAA, USGS Powered by Esri

NASA Officials: Paul Stackhouse, Jr., Ph.D.
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Expand projection spatial coverage of data products (regional/global)

Closing





Who does POWER collaborate and/or partner with?

User Community Sector

Partner with User Communities to Provide Climate-related Datasets

- POWER supports global community addressing challenges with broad societal benefits, utilizing key decision support tools
- Enables the sizing, monitoring and sharing energy generated by community solar systems programs such as roof-top solar
- Example: **RETScreen[®] International (20+ year collaboration), DSSAT**

Private Sector

Partner with Businesses to Improve Energy Efficiency & Resources

- Growing demand for clean energy investments & requirements for corporate risk disclosure
- Enable/empower small businesses to corporate investors to conduct economic efficiency analyses (improve the bottom line & reduce emissions)
- Example: **ASHRAE, Consumer First Renewables, Saildrone, etc**

Education Sector

Partner with Educators to Build Earth Observation Literacy

- Growing need for improved EO educational resources; projected 8% growth in job market by 2029
- POWER provides a free, single-source of multiple datasets & variables to teach EO best practices for a wide-range of project types
- Examples: **U. of Wisc, National Wildlife Federation, My NASA Data on-line, U. FL, U. Utah**

Federal & Nonprofit Sector

Enhance International Reach & Support Development Apps

- Urgent need for decision-making data to support growth in all POWER sectors along with global climate change commitments
- Examples of collaboration: **NOAA, DOE/NREL, DOI, GAO, RETScreen, Metropolitan Group, IEA, IRENA**



Want to Get Involved with POWER?

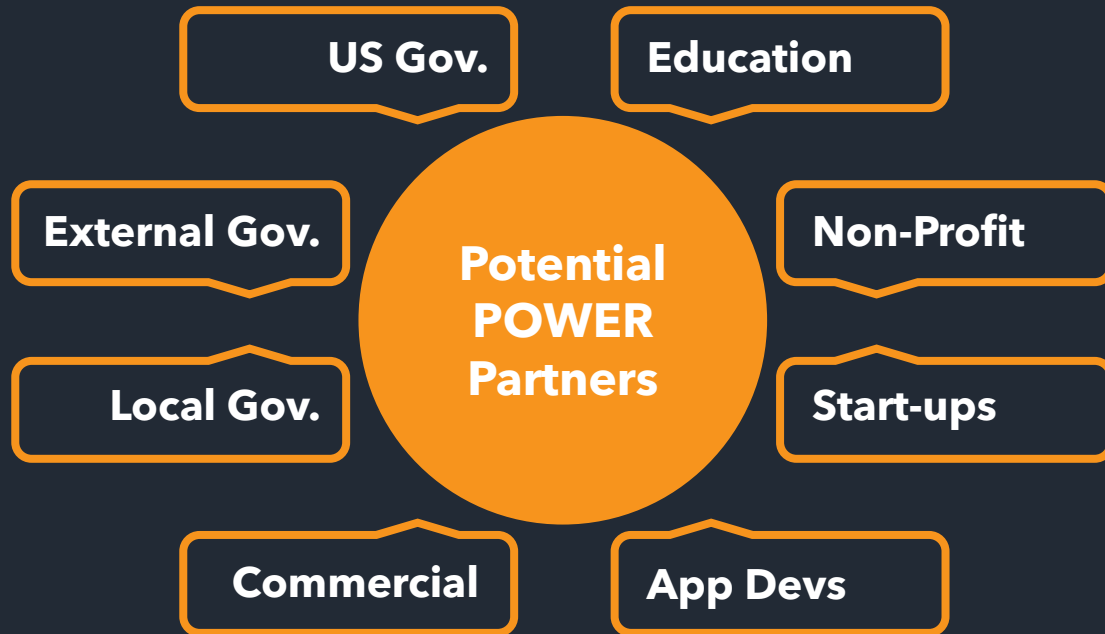
The team loves to hear feedback on POWER's data & applications.

You can reach out to the POWER team direct via our email: larc-power-project@mail.nasa.gov



SCAN ME

This QR code leads to POWER's "Contact Us" information, as seen below.



The POWER Project likes to showcase presentations, papers, & projects that have used POWER data & tools on our website & within our presentations.



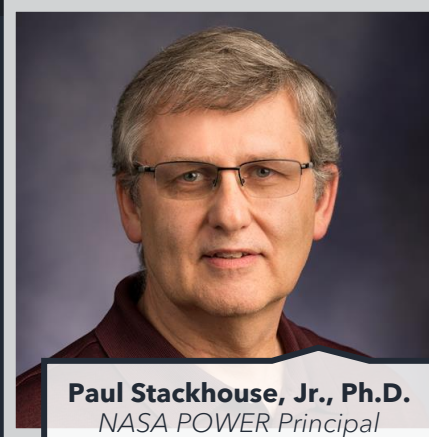
Join Us in **POWERing the Future** of Energy, Agroclimatology, & Sustainable Infrastructure

Website: <https://power.larc.nasa.gov> | **Email:** larc-power-project@mail.nasa.gov





The POWER Team



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Falguni Patadia, Ph.D.
NASA POWER Co-Principal Investigator

- PI, Vision, & Oversight
- Research & Validation
- Communications, Marketing, & GIS
- Technical & Web Development
- Strategic Planning



Taiping Zhang, Ph.D.
Senior Research Scientist



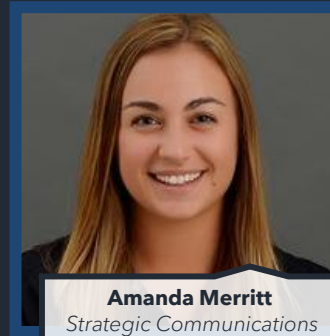
Colleen Mikovitz
Research Scientist



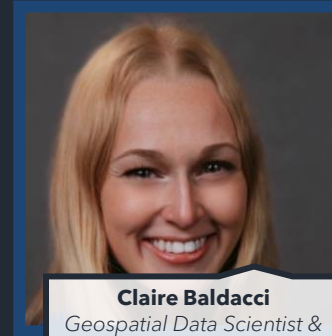
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A. Jason Barnett
Geospatial & Technology Developer